

**СТУДИЈА О ПРОЦЕНИ ЕМИСИЈА ЗАГАЂУЈУЋИХ
МАТЕРИЈА У АТМОСФЕРУ ОД САОБРАЋАЈА
НА ДРЖАВНИМ ПУТЕВИМА I И II РЕДА**



Октобар, 2014



**ЈАВНО ПРЕДУЗЕЋЕ
ПУТЕВИ СРБИЈЕ**



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, 2014.



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			2010-2012.		61
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			2010-2012.		62
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5.33	PM ₁₀ 2010, 2011 2012. ,		. 1, [t]		81
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5.37	POPs 2010, 2011 2012. ,		. 1, [g]		85

ARTEMIS	Assessment and Reliability of Transport Emission Models and Inventory Systems ()
CADC	Common Artemis Driving Cycles ()
CBA	Cost-Benefit Analysis ()
CLRTAP	Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution (a)
CNG	Compressed Natural Gas () -)
COPERT	COmputer Programme to calculate Emissions from Road Transport ()
EEA	European Environment Agency ()
EEA	European Economic Area (-)
EEA-32	
Eionet	European Environment Information and Observation Network ()
EUDC	Extra-Urban Driving Cycle ()
GDP	Gross Domestic Product ()
GHG	Greenhouse Gases ()
HBEFA	HandBook on Emission FACTors for road traffic ()
HDV	Heavy Duty Vehicle ()
I/M	Inspection and Maintenance (/)
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change ()
LCV	Light Commercial Vehicle ()
LDV	Light Duty Vehicle ()
LPG	Liquefied Petroleum Gas (-)
MOVES	MOtor Vehicle Emission Simulator ()
NEDC	New European Driving Cycle ()
NFR	Nomenclature for Reporting ()
NMVOC	Non-Methane Volatile Organic Compounds ()
NUTS	Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (-)
OBD	On-board diagnostics ()
O/D	Origin/Destination (/)

PAH(s)	Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons ()
PCU	Passenger Car Units ()
PEMS	Portable Emission Measuring System ()
PHEM	Passenger car and Heavy duty vehicle Emission Model ()
pkm	- ()
POP(s)	Persistent Organic Pollutants ()
SEPA	Serbian Environmental Protection Agency ()
SUV	Sport and Utility Vehicles (, " ")
TERM	Transport and Environment Reporting Mechanism ()
TERM CSI	TERM Core Set of Indicators (TE M)
tkm	- ()
TREMOVE	TRansport and Emissions simulation MOdel ()
UNECE	United Nations' Economic Commission for Europe (-)
UNFCCC	UN Framework Convention on Climate Change ()
VIN	Vehicle Identification Number (-)
VMT	Vehicle Miles Travelled ()
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds ()
WLTC	Worldwide harmonized Light-duty Test Cycle ()

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()
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/

-15 (15)
-27

/ - ()
- - (.)
() ,

(NUTS)
()

- (.)

I II

2009.

UNFCCC, UNECE, EUROSTAT, UNEP,

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(EEA⁴)
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- PRTR⁶,

E-PRTR⁷

2007.

2009.

OPERT 4
2010.

1990-2009.

COPERT 4

⁴ . European Environment Agency

⁵ . European Topic Centre on Air and Climate Change

⁶ Pollutant Release and Transfer Registers - PRTR

⁷ The European Pollutant Release and Transfer Register - E-PRTR

1.

2010. I II (10) COPERT 4
2012. ,
1990. 2009.

I II
(- ,),

2.

1990. 2012.

8.

2.1.

()
(2.1). 1999. 2012. (2.1)

2.1 , 1999-2012. ⁹

	[]	[RSD]	[EUR]	[EUR]
1999.	7.540	205.624	17.522	2.324
2000.	7.516	384.225	25.539	3.398
2001.	7.503	762.178	12.821	1.709
2002.	7.500	972.580	16.028	2.137
2003.	7.481	1.125.840	17.306	2.313
2004.	7.463	1.380.712	19.026	2.549
2005.	7.441	1.683.483	20.306	2.729
2006.	7.412	1.962.073	23.305	3.144
2007.	7.382	2.276.886	28.468	3.857
2008.	7.350	2.661.387	32.668	4.445
2009.	7.321	2.720.084	28.957	3.955
2010.	7.291	2.881.891	28.006	3.841
2011.	7.234	3.175.025	31.141	4.290
2012.	7.199	3.348.689	29.601	4.112

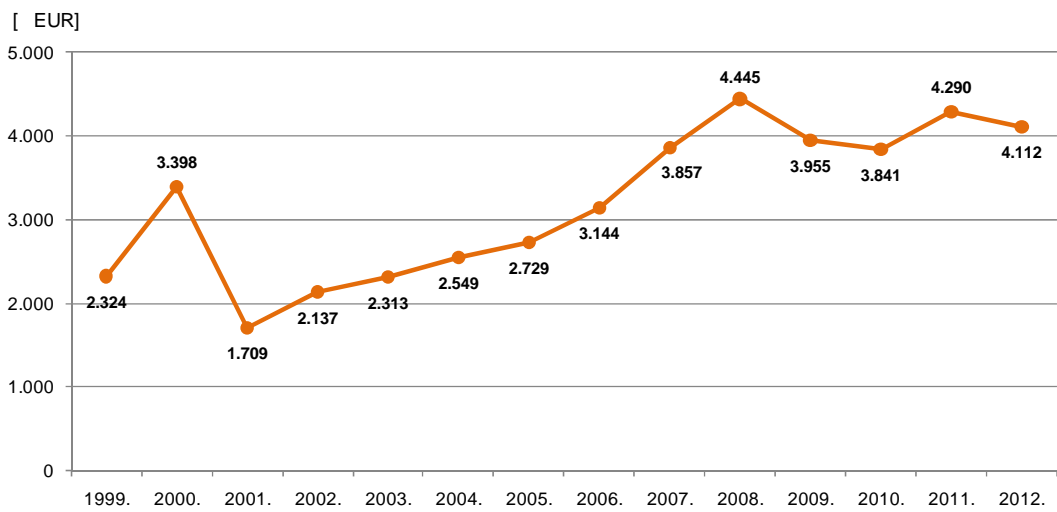
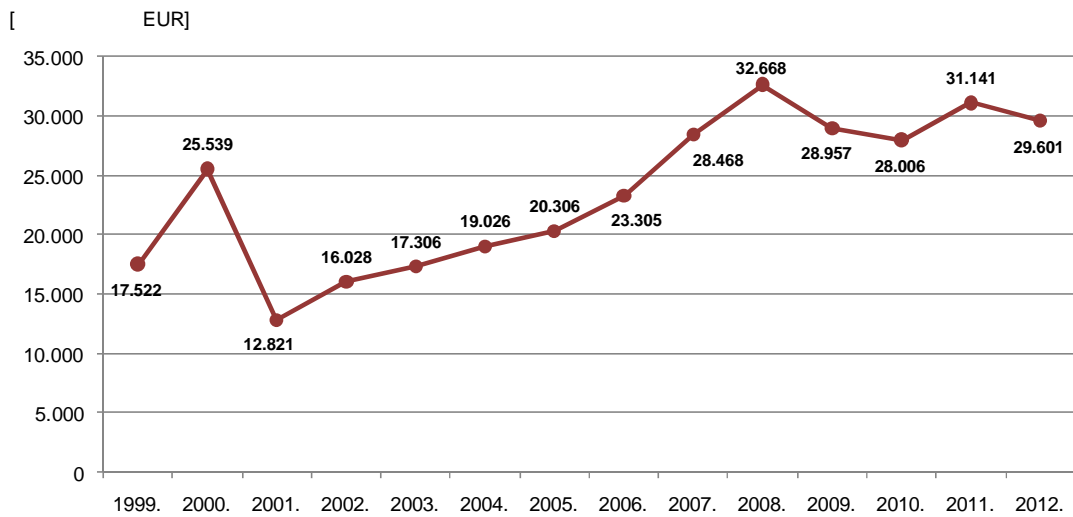
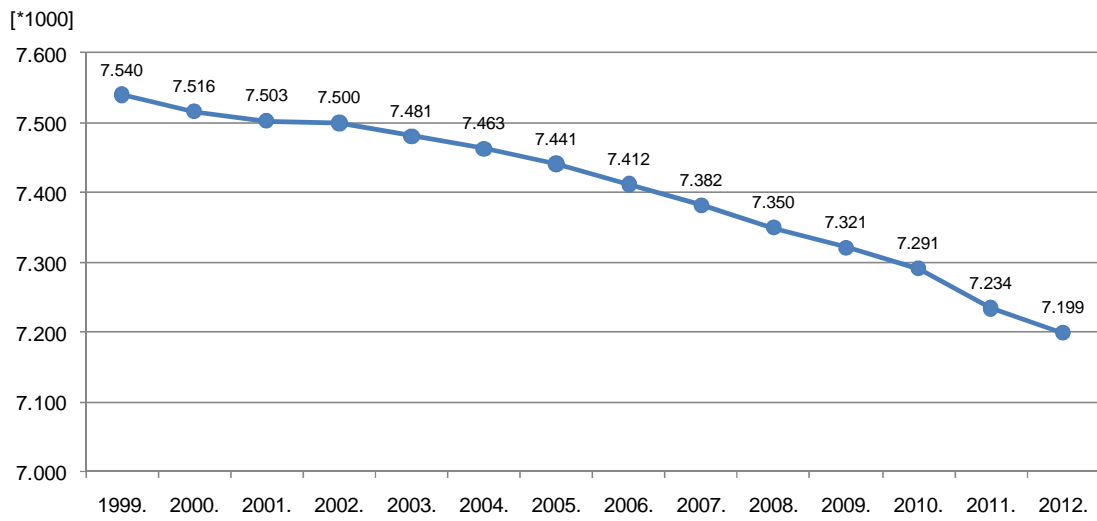
⁸ 2012.), , 1998-2012. . 347 – . LXIII,26.12.2013 (

⁹ 1999.

01.09.2014. (). 1995. 2012. , .

2.1

, 1999-2012. .



	2001.	2008.
	-	4.351
		4.112

2.2.

	2012.	2014.
	44.613 km.	16.710,47 km
23.	2012.	2014.
	10	11
	-	-
		12
•	I A (-): 667,36 km	
•	I B : 4.627,78 km	
•	II A : 8.514,48 km	
•	II B : 2.900,86 km.	
2012.	10.684 km (23,5%)	4.702 km (10,5%), 29.227 km (65,5%)
(2.2).		

¹⁰ "

C", p. 101/05, 123/07 101/11)

¹¹ "

. 55/05, 71/05 - , 101/07, 65/08 16/11

¹²

, <http://putevi-srbije.rs>, 13.05.2014.

2.2

,1995-2012. . [km]

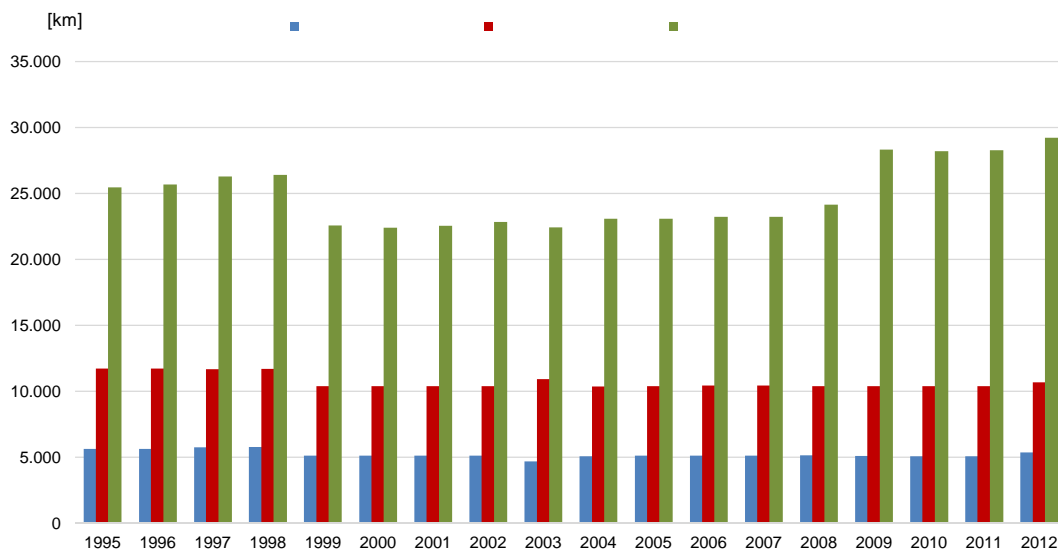
	()	()	()	
1995.	5.640	11.732	25.450	42.822
1996.	5.640	11.732	25.683	43.055
1997.	5.757	11.685	26.285	43.727
1998.	5.779	11.709	26.410	43.898
1999.	5.133	10.401	22.571	38.106
2000.	5.119	10.401	22.417	37.937
2001.	5.119	10.401	22.544	38.064
2002.	5.119	10.401	22.824	38.344
2003.	4.681	10.934	22.439	37.514
2004.	5.070	10.364	23.073	38.507
2005.	5.125	10.407	23.084	38.616
2006.	5.122	10.448	23.229	38.799
2007.	5.133	10.448	23.229	38.810
2008.	5.156	10.400	24.163	39.719
2009.	5.107	10.399	28.333	43.839
2010.	5.087	10.398	28.188	43.673
2011. ¹³	5.073	10.399	28.285	43.757
2012. ¹⁴	5.369	10.684	29.227	45.280

30 () 1.700

().
1962. 1985.

1999. 2012. 6.500 km (2.2).

2.2 [km]



¹³
¹⁴

, 1998-2002. .
, 2013. .,

, 2010. 2011. .
ISSN-1452-9075

2.3.

¹⁵ (2.3, 2.3).

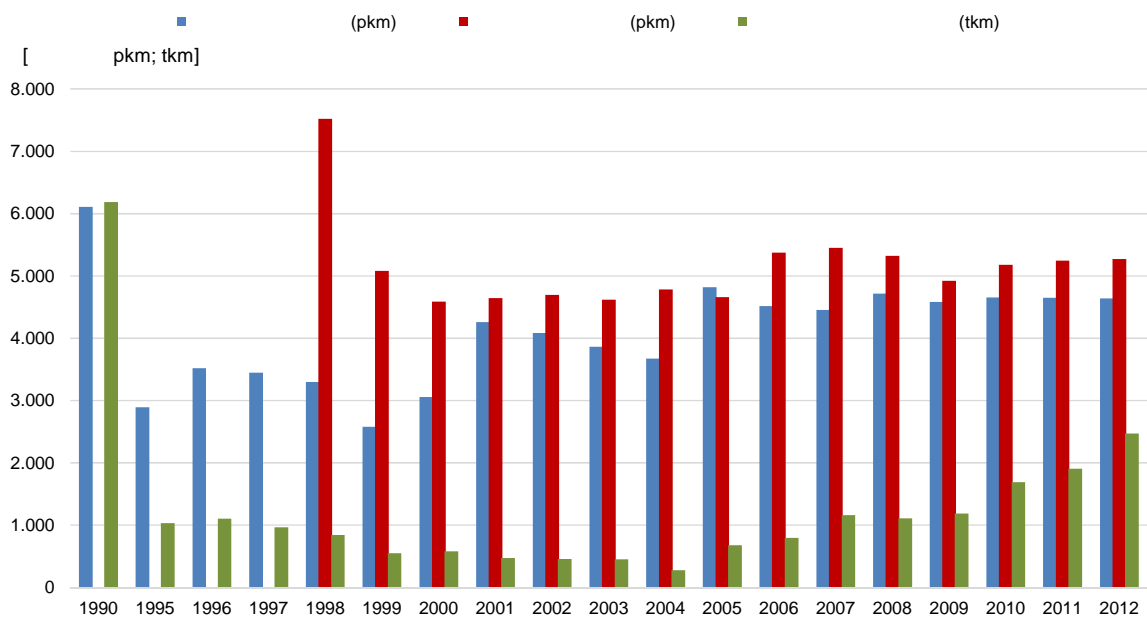
2.3

, 1990-2012. .16 [pkm, tkm]

	(pkm)	(pkm)	(tkm)
1990.	6.107	-	6.186
1995.	2.893	-	1.033
1996.	3.519	-	1.106
1997.	3.447	-	968
1998.	3.300	7.524	843
1999.	2.582	5.082	552
2000.	3.056	4.590	582
2001.	4.257	4.644	475
2002.	4.086	4.698	459
2003.	3.865	4.620	452
2004.	3.676	4.784	277
2005.	4.820	4.662	680
2006.	4.515	5.376	798
2007.	4.456	5.448	1.161
2008.	4.719	5.325	1.112
2009.	4.582	4.920	1.185
2010.	4.653	5.176	1.689
2011.	4.652	5.247	1.907
2012.	4.640	5.273	2.474

2.3

1990-2012. .



¹⁵

¹⁶

, 1998-2012. .

2004. 2012. 277 tkm 2,47 tkm.

2.4.

2012. (2.4). 17 1990.
 2012. 87% 70%,
 1990. 2012. 15%. 2005.
 (1993. 1999.)
 1993.
 30%

2.4 , 1990-2012. ¹⁸

1990.	1.040.496	19.729	9.861	95.202	1.165.288
1991.	1.091.814	15.927	9.862	96.394	1.213.997
1992.	1.022.158	14.899	8.536	92.210	1.137.803
1993.	698.598	10.830	6.866	74.488	790.782
1994.	1.002.475	15.255	8.050	98.479	1.124.259
1995.	1.013.882	14.924	7.953	100.223	1.136.982
1996.	1.041.332	13.916	7.994	103.427	1.166.669
1997.	1.116.232	12.852	8.086	108.982	1.246.152
1998.	1.189.909	12.106	8.164	113.752	1.323.931
1999.	1.154.081	9.716	7.942	110.920	1.282.659
2000.	1.209.096	9.526	8.424	122.110	1.349.156
2001.	1.316.412	11.888	8.749	135.890	1.472.939
2002.	1.318.606	11.328	8.815	137.924	1.476.673
2003.	1.366.579	12.325	9.066	145.622	1.533.592
2004.	1.424.659	13.755	9.032	155.956	1.603.402
2005.	1.447.182	14.614	9.538	162.807	1.634.141
2006.	1.468.471	18.543	9.135	169.550	1.665.699
2007.	1.521.298	26.203	9.069	180.980	1.737.550
2008.	1.537.602	33.753	8.874	188.994	1.769.223
2009.	1.605.737	29.394	8.669	183.391	1.827.191
2010.	1.547.310	38.089	7.891	180.840	1.774.130
2011.	1.658.720	44.771	8.096	185.502	1.897.089
2012.	1.713.008	54.360	8.288	190.045	1.965.701

238 1997. 2012. 1.000 (2.5). 62%, 147
 2011. 477¹⁹ 1.000

¹⁷

¹⁸

¹⁹ The World Bank, <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/IS.VEH.PCAR.P3/countries/1W-EU?display=graph>

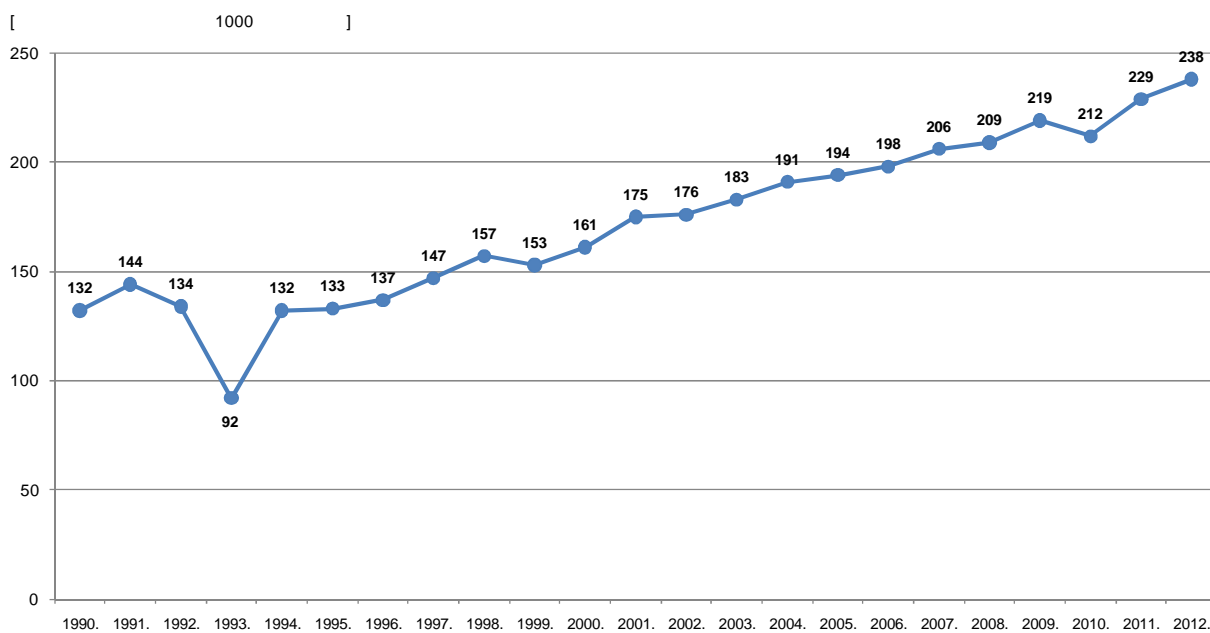
2.5

[/1000] 1000 , 1990-2012. .

	[/1000]				
1990.	7.898	132	12	2,50	1,25
1991.	7.596	144	13	2,10	1,30
1992.	7.604	134	12	1,96	1,12
1993.	7.614	92	10	1,42	0,90
1994.	7.623	132	13	2,00	1,06
1995.	7.628	133	13	1,96	1,04
1996.	7.622	137	14	1,83	1,05
1997.	7.599	147	14	1,69	1,06
1998.	7.568	157	15	1,60	1,08
1999.	7.540	153	15	1,29	1,05
2000.	7.516	161	16	1,27	1,12
2001.	7.503	175	18	1,58	1,17
2002.	7.500	176	18	1,51	1,18
2003.	7.481	183	19	1,65	1,21
2004.	7.463	191	21	1,84	1,21
2005.	7.441	194	22	1,96	1,28
2006.	7.412	198	23	2,50	1,23
2007.	7.382	206	25	3,55	1,23
2008.	7.350	209	26	4,59	1,21
2009.	7.321	219	25	4,02	1,18
2010.	7.291	212	25	5,22	1,08
2011.	7.234	229	26	6,19	1,12
2012.	7.199	238	26	7,55	1,15

2.4

, 1990-2012. .



3.

OPERT 4
2010. - 1990 2009. .,
2010). (, ,

European Database of Vehicle Stock for the Calculation and Forecast of Pollutant and Greenhouse Gases Emissions with TREMOVE and COPERT²⁰, (Ntziachristos, , 2008)

SETISMO: Estudio del Sector Transporte en Espana, Desarrollo y Aplicacion de Modelos de Analisis de las Condiciones para un Incremento Sostenible de la Movilidad²¹ (INSIA-UPM, 2002)

2000. - 2010.

²⁰ Ntziachristos, L., Mellios, G., Kouridis, C., Papageorgiou, T., Theodosopoulou, M., Samaras, Z., et al. (2008). *European Database of Vehicle Stock for the Calculation and Forecast of Pollutant and Greenhouse Gases Emissions with TREMOVE and COPERT - Final Report. Final Report*

²¹ Instituto Universitario de Investigacion del Automovil (INSIA), Universidad Politecnica de Madrid (UPM), 2002 Madrid, Spain

()

(EEA, 2009)

COPERT 4,

1.

2.

3.

4.

()
 ()
 / /), (/ /
 / / : , (-),
 ()

3.1.

2001.
 (UNFCCC²²),
 2007. , -
 (IPCC²³)
 ()
 : -, - -
 (,)

²² . UN Framework Convention on Climate Change
²³ . Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

NUTS²⁵). (²⁴) 1., 2. 3. ((,),)
). " " (. - .
). ²⁶ (. , 2008)
 : (CO₂)
 : ()
 2009) : " 8. (. ,
 (PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}), [] " (' 3.1).

²⁴ 1. : 1 , - (2 -) - (3), 2 . 5
 : , 3 30 :29
²⁵ . Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics
²⁶ , . 57/2008 .

3.1

, 2010-2012. .

1.	- (CO)
2.	(VOC)
3.	(NMVOC)
4.	(CH ₄)
5.	(NO _x)
6.	- (NO)
7.	- (NO ₂)
8.	- (N ₂ O)
9.	(NH ₃)
10.	(PM _{2.5})
11.	(PM ₁₀)
12.	(PM exhaust)
13.	
14.	
15.	- (CO ₂)
16.	- (SO ₂)
17.	(Pb)
18.	(Cd)
19.	(Cu)
20.	(Cr)
21.	(Ni)
22.	(Se)
23.	(Zn)
24.	[]
25.	[]
26.	[]
27.	[1,2,3-cd]
28.	
29.	

2001. (EC, 2001)

(TERM²⁷),

(EEA²⁸)

(EEA, 2011)

()

(TERM CSI²⁹)

" "

• TERM 01:

(

);

• TERM 02:

(

);

²⁷ . Transport and Environment Reporting Mechanism

²⁸ . European Environment Agency

²⁹ . Core Set of Indicators

- TERM 03: ()
 - TERM 04: ();
 - TERM 12a/b:
 - TERM 13a/b:
 - TERM 21: () ();
 - TERM 27: - (CO₂);
 - TERM 31: ();
 - TERM 34: ()
-).
- TERM 34
- :)

2007.

6,7%

17,2% (3.2).

3.2

, 2007. .

1.A.1	30,0%		46,3%	
1.A.2	12,0%	42,2%	7,8%	54,1%
1.A.3.A	0,4%		0,0%	
	2,6%		0,2%	
1.A.3.B	17,2%		6,7%	
1.A.3.C	0,2%	24,3%	0,1%	7,2%
1.A.3.D ()	0,4%		0,2%	
	3,3%		0,0%	
1.A.3.E	0,2%		0,0%	
1.A.4 ()	12,4%	12,4%	12,3%	12,3%
1.A.5 ()	0,2%	-	0,0%	0,0%
1.B	1,6%	1,6%	3,7%	3,7%
6	2,6%	2,6%	4,1%	4,1%

13a/b

(, 2012)
()

TERM

(EEA, 2011)
(EEA-32),

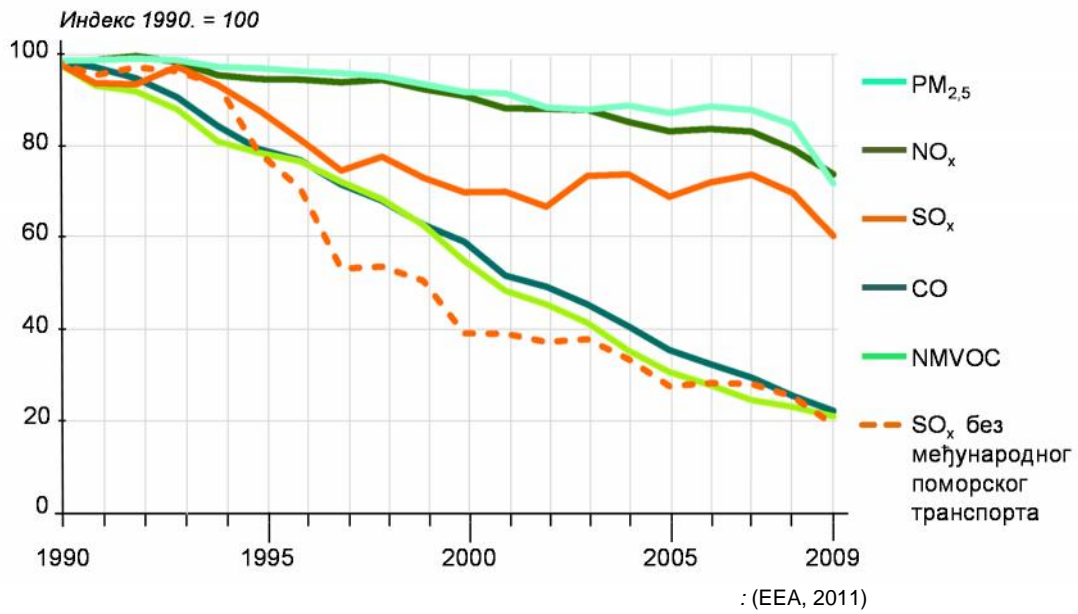
24%,

2007.
17%

(2009.
3.1).

3.1

EEA-32, 1990-2009. .



(EC, 2011)

(1990.)

60%

CO₂ 2050.

68%

70% (2009.).

(IPCC, 2006)

2000.

(IPCC, 2006): „

(IPCC, 2006)

) 3 (: 1³⁰ (,) .

, (. ,)

(, 1

3).

()

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()

,)

(.

).

(3.2).

()

()

()

2

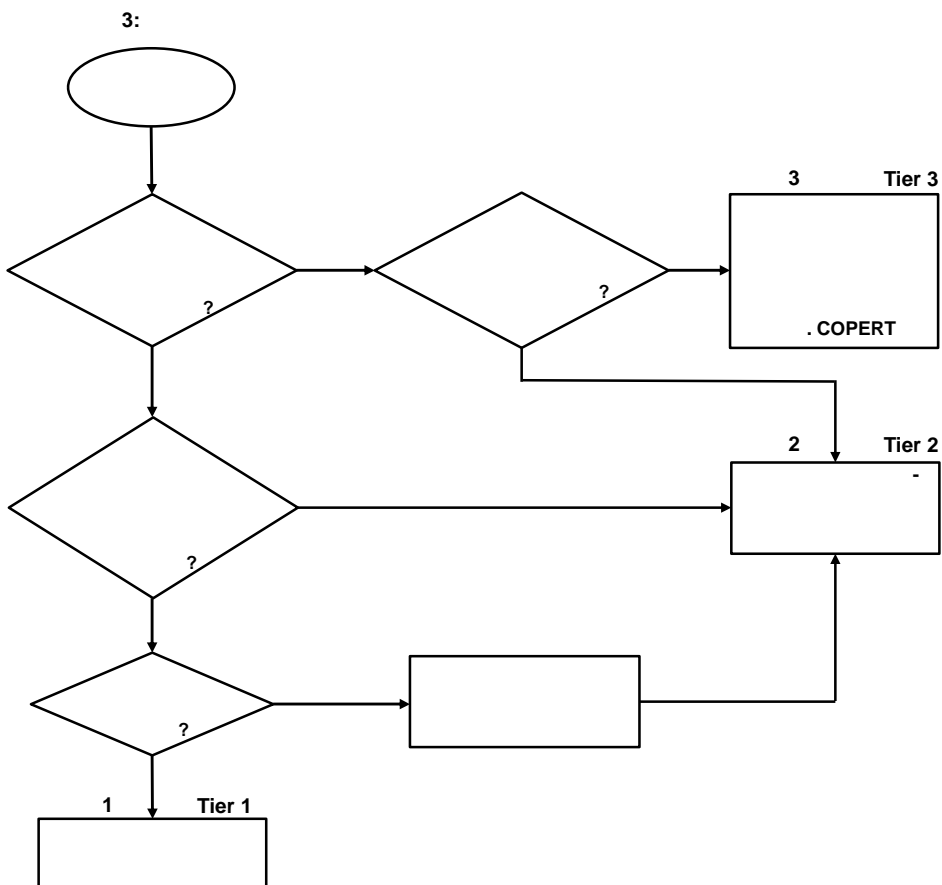
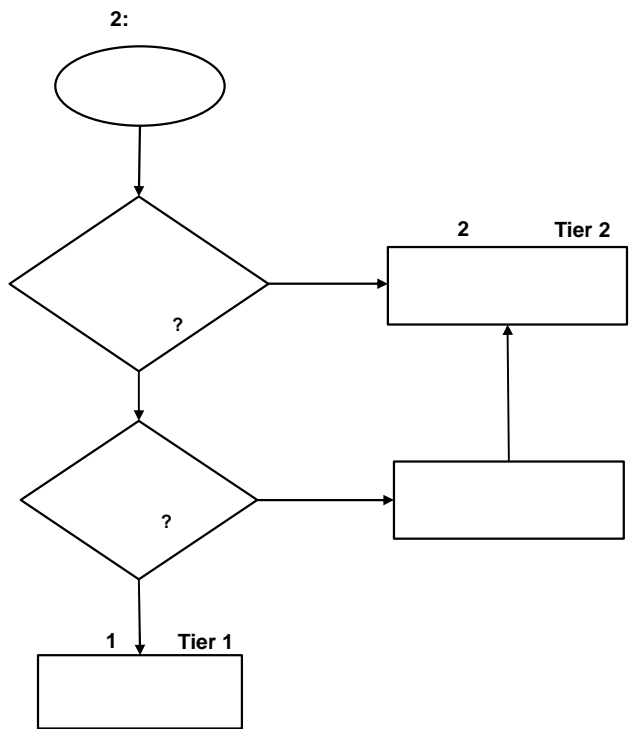
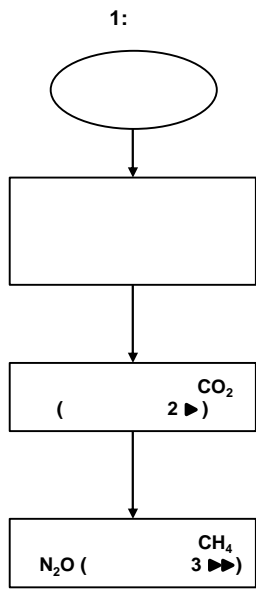
3.

: „

.“ (IPCC, 2006)

³⁰ Tier 1

3.2



: (IPCC, 2006)

(Singer & Harley, 2000).

()

(IPCC, 2006).

(IPCC, 2006)

”

-
-
-
-

“

()

”

“ (Duerinck, , 2008)

”

(15)

(8).

COPERT 3

“ (Duerinck, , 2008)

”

(SCENES TRANSTOOLS),

(REMOVE).“ (Duerinck, , 2008)

(SEPA, 2012)

2000. – 2010.

Eionet³¹

(CLRTAP³²)

(/)

/ – ()

³¹

Network

³²

. Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution

. European Environment Information and Observation

“ ” ()
 80% ()
 / , :)
) ,) ()
) 80% , ()
). , ()
) :
)
) (SEPA, 2012),
 5 ()
 / .

1.

		(NO _x)
1	1 A 1 a	:
2	1 A 3 b iii	:
3	1 A 3 b i	:
4	4 D 1 a	:
5	1 A 4 b i	:
		(NMVOC ³³)
1	1 B 1 a	:
2	1 A 4 b i	:
3	1 A 3 b i	:
4	2 D 2	:
5	1 A 3 b v	:

()
 (NO_x)
 (NMVOC), (NH₃), (SO_x)

³³ . Non-Methane Volatile Organic Compounds

2.

(PM)

) 2,5 µm (PM_{2.5})

	()
1	1 A 4 b i :
2	1 A 1 a :
3	1 A 3 b iii :
4	1 A 3 b i :
5	1 A 3 b vi :

(PM)

2,5 µm.

PM_{2.5},

(PM_{2.5-10})

3.

) (CO)

	()
1	1 A 4 b i :
2	1 A 3 b i :
3	1 A 1 a :
4	1 A 2 a :
5	1 B 2 a iv /

4.

5.

) (Cu)

	()
1	1 A 3 b i :
2	1 A 3 d ii () :
3	1 A 3 b iii :
4	2 C 5 a :
5	1 A 4 b i :

) (Zn)

	()
1	1 A 4 b i :
2	2 C 1 :
3	1 A 3 b i :
4	1 A 3 b iii :
5	1 A 1 a :

Cu (1. 3.)

Zn (3. 4.),

(Cr) (Se),

(Ni),

()

(As)

:
 D
 PGDS
 n
 i
 L

$$D = 365 \times \sum_{i=1}^n P_i \times L_i [k] \quad (3)$$

3.2.3.

4, COPERT
 (IPCC, 2006)

“ (), ”
(OBD³⁴),
“ ”
: ”
, ”
()
().“
(Bin, 2003).
() ” “
(Zachariadis
2001).

3.3.

COPERT³⁵, HBEFA³⁶ MOVES³⁷.

COPERT, 4 (10),
EMEP/EEA

38.

³⁴ eng. On-board diagnostics

³⁵ . COmputer Programme to calculate Emissions from Road Transport

³⁶ . HandBook on Emission FActors for road traffic

³⁷ . MOtor Vehicle Emission Simulator

³⁸ . EMEP/EEA air pollutant emission inventory guidebook

³⁹

(EEA)

HBEFA,

(PHEM⁴⁰)

MOVES

⁴¹

COPERT 4,

EEA

COPERT

, (Demir, Bekta , & Laporte, 2011)

(Erlandsson, Almen, & Johansson, 2008)

15, 50 60
38,8; 64,2 53,7 km/h

100 km

COPERT

3

. (Demir, Bekta , & Laporte, 2011).

3.3.1.

COPERT 4

COPERT

4. COPERT

“ (CLRTAP),

(EEA⁴³)

(EMEP⁴²)

COPERT-

⁴⁴

().

(

)

(

) ”

EMEP/EEA

“ (EEA, 2009),

COPERT

(

³⁹ . Aristotle University of Thessaloniki / Laboratory of Applied Thermodynamics

⁴⁰ . Passenger car and Heavy duty vehicle Emission Model

⁴¹ . U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

⁴² . Cooperative programme for the monitoring and evaluation of the long-range transmission of air pollutants in Europe

⁴³ . European Environment Agency

⁴⁴ . European Topic Centre on Air and Climate Change

HBEFA),
(

/).
(Kousoulidou, , 2010), (Mellios, Hausberger, Keller, Samaras, &
Ntziachristos, 2011) (Smit, Ntziachristos, & Boulter, 2010).

2010.

(7)

COPERT IV
2010).

(Ntziachristos, , 2008) COPERT 4
(5.1 2008.) 2005.

CO₂.
„ EU15, 5,5% , 3,2%
20%
CO₂ EU15 0,8%
EU27
+7% , -3% , -31% +1,7% CO₂.“ (Ntziachristos, , 2008).

3.3.2.

COPERT 4

- ()
 -
 - ()
 - ()
 - (),
 - ()
 -
 - (,)
 -
- (/ ,)

COPERT 4.

3.3

COPERT 4

3.4

COPERT 4

Month	Min Temp (°C)	Max Temp (°C)	RH (%)	Month	RVP (kPa)	Rea
Jan	-0.80	4.70	82.00	Jan	100.51	0.320
Feb	-1.60	4.70	77.00	Feb	100.42	0.323
Mar	4.20	12.20	63.00	Mar	100.69	0.289
Apr	9.90	19.20	54.00	Apr	100.03	0.258
May	12.50	23.00	66.00	May	100.19	0.242
Jun	16.90	27.30	61.00	Jun	99.96	0.220
Jul	19.00	29.50	50.00	Jul	99.6	0.210
Aug	18.70	30.60	55.00	Aug	100	0.208
Sep	17.10	28.80	55.00	Sep	100.19	0.216
Oct	7.90	17.50	67.00	Oct	100.63	0.267
Nov	1.60	8.40	78.00	Nov	101.12	0.305
Dec	2.60	8.70	76.00	Dec	100.32	0.301

: COPERT 4.10

Fuel	Annual Consumption (t)
Gasoline Leaded	1807
Gasoline Unleaded	424360
Diesel	1123649
LPG	272801
CNG	10894167
Biodiesel	0
Biogas	0

Fuel	Sulfur Content (ppm)	Lead Content (ppm)	H/C Ratio	O/C Ratio	Calcium Content (mg/kg)	Copper Content (mg/kg)	Chromium Content (mg/kg)	Nickel Content (mg/kg)	Selenium Content (mg/kg)	Zinc Content (mg/kg)
Gasoline Leaded	0.1	0.1500000	1.92	0	0.0108	0.0418	0.0159	0.073	0.0002	2.164
Gasoline Unleaded	0.045	0.0000049	1.89	0.046	0.0108	0.0415	0.0159	0.073	0.0002	2.164
Diesel	0.035	0.0000025	1.87	0.025	0.0807	0.0212	0.02	0.0080	0.0001	1.738
LPG	0	0.0000064	2.826	0	0.0106	0.0373	0.0086	0.0107	0	2.13
CNG	0	0.0000045	3.9	0	0.0106	0.0373	0.0086	0.0107	0	2.13
Biodiesel	0	0.0004832	1.94	0.11	0.0807	0.0212	0.02	0.0086	0.0001	1.738
Biogas	0	0.0000049	3	0.5	0.0108	0.0415	0.0159	0.073	0.0002	2.164

: COPERT 4.10

(Ntziachristos, et al., 2008) (IPCC, 2006).

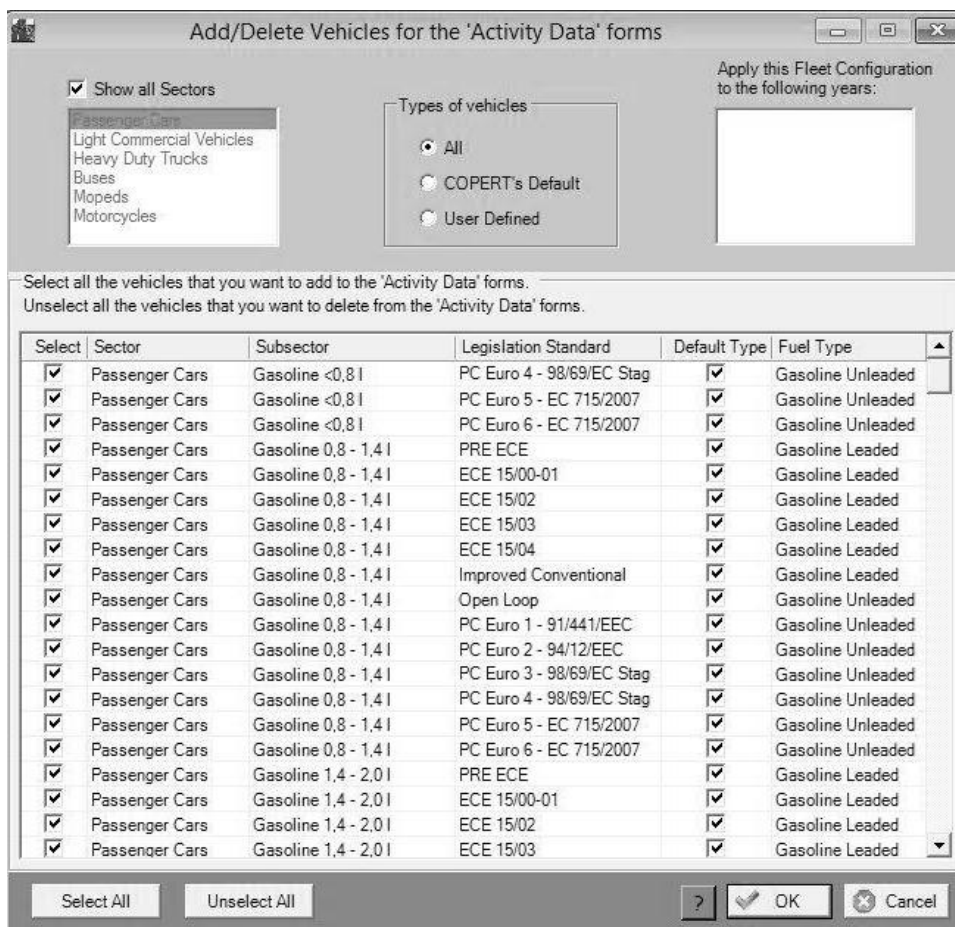
(IPCC, 2006)

COPERT 4, TREMOD, EMV

()
 COPERT
 (0,8) (1,4),
 10 (Katsis, Ntziachristos, & Mellios, 2012)
 45
 Biogasmax
 (Bach, Alvarez, & Winkler, 2010)
 8,8% () 20-
 25%
 () ()

3.5

COPERT 4



: COPERT 4.10

⁴⁵ 1st OEM NGVs series

” “, 10 (COPERT 4 10).

3.3

COPERT 4 (10)

NFR	SNAP			
1. .3.b.i	07 01		M1:	
	07 01 01 01	$V < 0,8 l$		
	07 01 01 02	$0,8 l \quad V < 1,4 l$		
	07 01 02	$1,4 l \quad V < 2,0 l$		
	07 01 03	$V \quad 2,0 l$		
	07 01 04 01	$V < 1,4 l$		
	07 01 04 02	$1,4 l \quad V < 2,0 l$		
	07 01 05	$V \quad 2,0 l$		
	07 01 06 01			
	07 01 06 02	85		
	07 01 06 03			
	07 01 07			
	07 01 08 01	$V < 1,4 l$		
	07 01 08 02	$1,4 l \quad V < 2,0 l$		
07 01 08 03	$V \quad 2,0 l$			
1. .3.b.ii	07 02	< 3,5 t	N1:	
	07 02 01			() 3,5 t
	07 02 02			
1. .3.b.iii	07 03		N2:	
	07 03 01			3,5 t, 12 t
	07 03 02	< 7,5 t		
	07 03 03	7,5 t < 16 t		
	07 03 04	16 t < 32 t		
	07 03 05	32 t	N3:	
	07 03 06			12 t
	07 03 06 01			
	07 03 06 02			5 t
	07 03 06 03			
	07 03 07			5 t
07 03 07 01				
07 03 07 02				
1. .3.b.iv	07 04		L1:	
	07 04 01	$V < 50 \text{ cm}^3$		40 km/h 50 cm ³
	07 04 02	$V < 50 \text{ cm}^3$	L2:	
				40 km/h 50 cm ³
	07 05		L3:	
	07 05 01	$V \quad 50 \text{ cm}^3$		40 km/h 50 cm ³
	07 05 03	$50 \text{ cm}^3 \quad V < 250 \text{ cm}^3$	L4:	
	07 05 04	$250 \text{ cm}^3 \quad V < 750 \text{ cm}^3$		40 km/h 50 cm ³
07 05 05	$V \quad 750 \text{ cm}^3$	L5:		
			() 40 km/h 50 cm ³	

: (EEA, 2009), (Katsis, 2012)

(- -),

(

) (3.6).

3.6

COPERT 4

Subsector	Legislation Standard	Population	Mileage (km/year)	Mean fleet mileage (km)
▶ Gasoline <0,8 l	PC Euro 4 - 98/69/EC Stage20	3850	11492	100452
Gasoline <0,8 l	PC Euro 5 - EC 715/2007	11	11480	66222
Gasoline <0,8 l	PC Euro 6 - EC 715/2007	0	0	N/A
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	PRE ECE	188669	4342	250000
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	ECE 15/00-01	3663	4823	175000
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	ECE 15/02	3609	4864	150000
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	ECE 15/03	20222	5012	119408
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	ECE 15/04	60220	5265	100282
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	Improved Conventional	0	0	N/A
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	Open Loop	0	0	N/A
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	PC Euro 1 - 91/441/EEC	56907	7883	103416
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	PC Euro 2 - 94/12/EEC	45437	8965	102638
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	PC Euro 3 - 98/69/EC Stage20	108215	9738	123279
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	PC Euro 4 - 98/69/EC Stage20	73076	12667	80302
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	PC Euro 5 - EC 715/2007	27494	12949	44478
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	PC Euro 6 - EC 715/2007	0	0	N/A
Gasoline 1,4 - 2,0 l	PRE ECE	7271	4761	250000

: COPERT 4.10

(%)

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-

COPERT 4

The screenshot shows the 'Input Circulation Data' dialog box. The 'Sector' dropdown is set to 'Passenger Cars'. The table below lists various subsectors and their corresponding legislation standards, along with speed and driving share values for urban, rural, and highway environments.

Subsector	Legislation Standard	Speed (km/h)			Driving Share (%)		
		Urban	Rural	Highway	Urban	Rural	Highway
Gasoline <0,8 l	PC Euro 4 - 98/69/EC St	26	56	95	45	20	35
Gasoline <0,8 l	PC Euro 5 - EC 715/200	26	56	95	45	20	35
Gasoline <0,8 l	PC Euro 6 - EC 715/200	26	56	95	45	20	35
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	PRE ECE	26	56	95	45	20	35
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	ECE 15/00-01	26	56	95	45	20	35
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	ECE 15/02	26	56	95	45	20	35
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	ECE 15/03	26	56	95	45	20	35
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	ECE 15/04	26	56	95	45	20	35
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	Improved Conventional	26	56	95	45	20	35
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	Open Loop	26	56	95	45	20	35
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	PC Euro 1 - 91/441/EEC	26	56	95	45	20	35
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	PC Euro 2 - 94/12/EEC	26	56	95	45	20	35
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	PC Euro 3 - 98/69/EC St	26	56	95	45	20	35
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	PC Euro 4 - 98/69/EC St	26	56	95	40	30	30
Gasoline 0,8 - 1,4 l	PC Euro 5 - EC 715/200	26	56	95	40	30	30

: COPERT 4.10

3.4).

COPERT 4

Excel

3.4

COPERT 4

	↑↑	😊	
	↑↑	😊	
/	↑	😐	CO ₂
()	↑	😐😐	CO ₂
	↑↑	😐😐	46
()	↑↑	😐😐	
	↑	😐	
	↗	😐	
	↗	😐😐	

: (Katsis, 2012)

4.

2012. . , 1990-
COPERT 4 :

4.1.

“ ”
“ ”
:) “ ”
“ ”
(4.1)

4.1

, 2010-2012. .

[t]			-			-		
()	2010.	31.382	157	298.045	27.117	2.439	6.410	365.550
	2011.	26.612	2.459	272.021	38.325	7.548	37.652	384.617
	2012.	197.738	365	262.007	46.447	5.667	26.949	361.173
	2010.	11.245	12	341.373		3.788		356.418
	2011.	22.925	1.118	425.360		3.337		452.740
	2012.	12.845	1.261	400.486		959		415.551
O	2010.	3.942	20	122.954		392		127.308
	2011.			1.579				1.579
	2012.			4				4
	2010.	54.934	1.723	870.047		30.338		957.042
	2011.	113.996	20.227	1.152.290		53.047		1.339.560
	2012.	70.767	22.136	971.776		112.803		1.177.482
(10 ³ Stm ³)	2010.	791.684		12.623	202.681	18.330	147.693	1.173.011
	2011.	732.730		14.054	266.653	17.448	110.197	1.141.082
	2012.	760.460		4.459	244.243	20.670	124.088	1.153.920

(4.2). ,
(4.1)

		2010.	2011.	2012.
- [t]	✓ ▼	10.851	9.974	8.490
[t]	* *	286	18	0
		11.137	9.992	8.490
()				
- [t]	✓ ▼	13.837	10.757	7.581
		13.837	10.757	7.581
[t]	* *	58.331	64.782	0
		58.331	64.782	0
- D2 [t]	✓ ▲	101.569	28.082	14.798
[t]	✓ ▲		69.237	418.356
		101.569	97.319	433.154
- D2 [t]	✓ ▲	89.849	27.200	15.802
[t]	✓ ▲		53.625	63.010
		89.849	80.825	78.812
[t]	* *	148	257	
- D2 [t]	✓ ▼	6.091	9.157	1.646
[t]	✓ ▼		753	393
() [t]	✓ ▼	52	12	15
		6.291	10.179	2.054
		[t]	222.683	273.854
			530.091	

2007. .

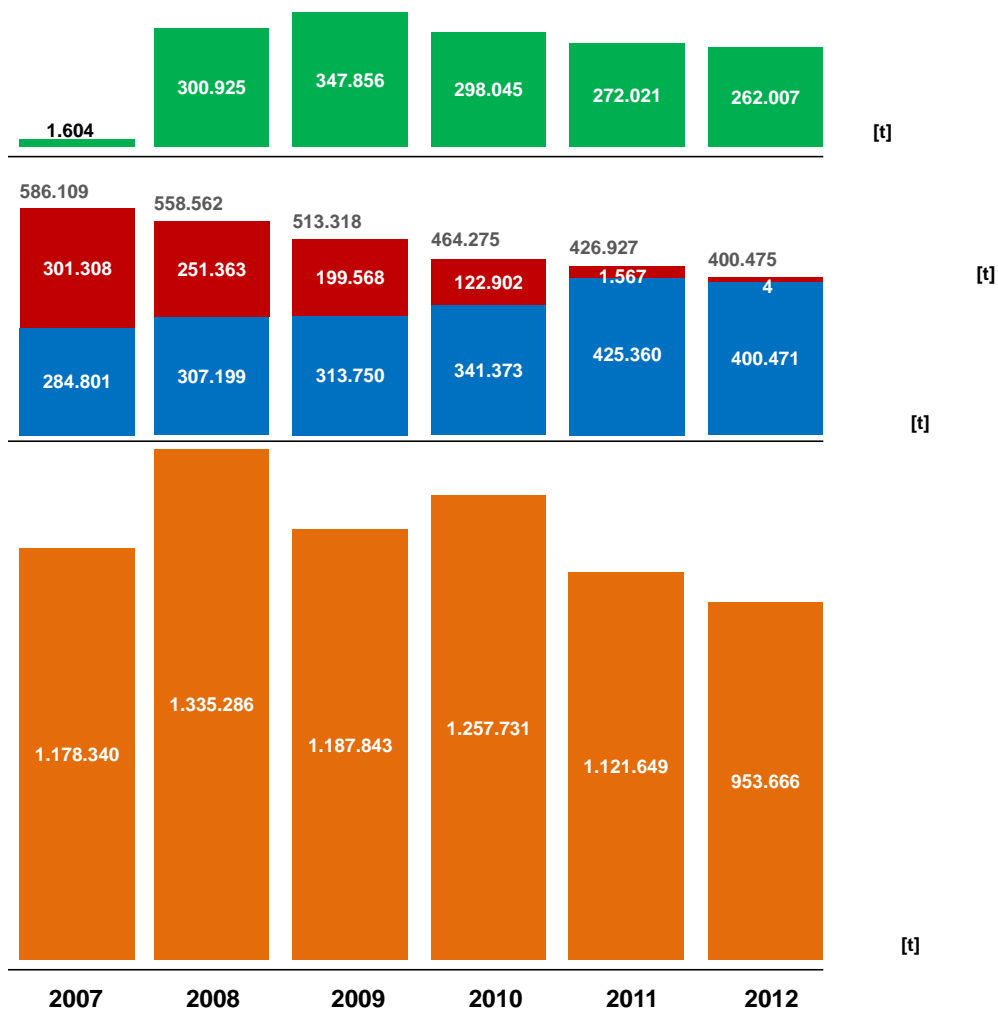
2.6.

2.7.

2007. 2012. (4.1).

4.1

⁴⁷, 2007-2012. . [t]



2008-2012. .

2007-2012. .

2010 2012. .

4.2.

“ ” 1980. – 1989. “ ” 1949. 2012. () (). (, 2012).

⁴⁷

, 2007-2012.

2010-2012,

, ISSN 1820-0141

ISSN0354-

- :
- (°C),
- (°C),
- (kPa)
- (%)
48 1990-2012. .

(4.3).

. ,
, (), ,
().

4.3.

–

4.3.1.

()

1990. 2009.

” COPERT 4 “ (, 2010)

2010., 2011. 2012. () 2014. ,

2010. – . ” “ 1) 2011. (– .)

() ()

- :
- ;

(), () (.) ,

(2010.).

() .

(, . VIN⁴⁹), ()

⁴⁹

, . Vehicle Identification Number

/ : / , , , ()
 / : ()
 () 1990- ()
 2000- (),
 (50%) () 5-6 ,
 ()
 2009.
 () ()
 2010.
 2010.
 :
 • ()
 • ()
 • ()
 • ()
 () 2010.)
 () () 2010.)
 () () .
 () .

(4.4-4.3).

4.4 ()

	. 1971.		
1972.	. 1977.	15/00-01	
1978.	. 1980.	15/02	()
1981.	. 1985.	15/03	
1986.	. 1991.	15/04	
1992.	. 1995.	1	
1996.	. 1999.	2	
2000.	. 2004.	3	
2005.	. 2009.	4	
2010.	. 2014.	5	
	. 2015.	6	

: TEO -

(1991. -15), , .

4.5 ()

	. 1991.	(0)
1992.	. 1995.	1
1996.	. 1999.	2
2000.	. 2004.	3
2005.	. 2009.	4
2010.	. 2014.	5
	. 2015.	6

(,), ,

1991.

4.6 ()

	. 1991.	(0)
1992.	. 1995.	1
1996.	. 1999.	2
2000.	. 2004.	3
2005.	. 2009.	4
2010.	. 2014.	5
	. 2015.	6

4.3.2.

COPERT 4

98,
86,

Toyota prius hybrid,

Honda Civic hybrid i
Lexus GS, RX, LS hybrid.

, :
< 800 cm³
800 ≤ cm³ ≤ 1399
1400 ≤ cm³ ≤ 1999
≥ 2000 cm³

≤ 49 cm³ ()
≤ 249 cm³ ()
250 ≤ cm³ ≤ 749 cm³ ()
≥ 750 cm³ ()

(4.7)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
-	959.239	1.011.167	945.699	641.472	927.026	939.573	960.746	1.029.728	1.095.310	1.057.864	1.101.147	1.176.825	1.172.440	1.205.707	1.243.861	1.240.267	1.219.443	1.196.307	1.156.261	1.173.385	820.262	809.269	792.340
-	62.917	62.298	58.672	40.416	57.757	57.922	65.925	72.544	81.873	84.715	97.079	129.188	135.035	149.761	170.143	190.749	226.053	277.744	316.298	375.829	431.172	524.541	571.699
.	18.340	18.349	17.767	16.710	17.692	16.387	14.661	13.960	12.726	11.502	10.870	10.399	11.131	11.111	10.655	16.166	22.975	47.247	61.043	56.523	295.936	324.910	348.969
-	1.040.496	1.091.814	1.022.158	696.598	1.002.475	1.013.682	1.041.332	1.116.232	1.189.909	1.154.081	1.209.096	1.316.412	1.318.606	1.366.579	1.424.659	1.447.182	1.468.471	1.521.298	1.537.602	1.605.737	1.547.310	1.656.720	1.713.008
-	7.360	7.206	6.972	4.266	8.002	8.605	9.636	12.145	16.385	14.783	18.210	18.811	19.658	22.336	24.946	25.968	26.513	28.470	30.040	29.993	29.724	27.098	24.599
-	31.666	33.230	28.063	22.110	32.106	33.357	35.348	38.101	39.358	38.144	46.485	57.104	57.436	63.481	70.636	74.164	78.205	86.186	90.596	85.564	84.556	89.866	95.882
-	39.026	40.436	35.035	26.376	40.108	41.962	45.184	50.246	55.743	53.927	64.695	75.915	77.094	85.817	95.582	100.122	104.718	114.656	120.636	115.557	114.280	116.984	120.481
	56.176	55.958	57.175	48.112	58.371	58.261	58.243	58.736	58.009	56.993	57.415	59.975	60.830	59.805	60.374	62.685	64.832	66.324	68.358	67.834	66.560	68.518	69.564
	9.861	9.882	8.536	6.866	8.050	7.953	7.994	8.086	8.164	7.942	8.424	8.749	8.815	9.086	9.032	9.538	9.135	9.069	8.874	8.669	7.891	8.096	8.288
	7.453	6.314	5.981	4.418	6.325	5.869	5.435	4.775	4.253	3.280	2.886	2.741	2.637	2.585	2.475	2.221	1.814	1.682	1.469	1.065	10.199	14.919	20.865
	12.276	9.613	8.918	6.412	8.930	9.055	8.481	8.077	7.853	6.436	6.840	9.147	8.691	9.740	11.280	12.393	16.729	24.511	32.284	28.329	27.890	29.852	33.595
	1.165.288	1.213.997	1.137.803	790.782	1.124.259	1.136.982	1.166.669	1.246.152	1.323.931	1.282.659	1.349.156	1.472.939	1.476.873	1.533.592	1.603.402	1.634.141	1.665.699	1.737.550	1.769.223	1.827.191	1.774.130	1.897.099	1.965.701

,
 (cm³),
 ,
 (km).
 (km).
 2009.
 (),
 8.650 ,
 2009.
 (, , 2010).
 2012.
 2.376 (/)
 20 () , 2.745 9
 472 () 20
 ,
 2012. 5.593 .
 9 (20
) 11 ,
 2012. ,
 2.376
 () ,
 2012. 2011.
 ,
 ,
 (,
 ,
 “ ” ,
).
 ,
 ,
 ()
 (4.8).

4.8
(2012)

	(%)
525	22,10%
684	28,79%
423	17,80%
744	31,31%
2 376	100%

4.9 (.) .

4.9
(2012)

	(%)
363	15,28%
423	17,80%
132	5,56%
141	5,93%
180	7,58%
99	4,17%
186	7,83%
162	6,82%
333	14,02%
192	8,08%
165	6,94%
2 376	100%

9,8% , 90,2% ,
21,1%) , 5.3 " " ((800 cm³, 800-1400 cm³, 1400-2000 cm³ COPERT 4 10. 2000 cm³) –

4.10

[km] (2012)

				10 528	31 219	14 809
	a			10 753	30 597	12 726
	a	a	a	8 869	25 286	9 684
	a	a	a	9 936	23 227	10 526
				10 085	29 347	11 952

() , 2012.
 (4.11). (, 2013).
 ,
 (,) ,) ,
), () ()
 .
)
), ((Ntziachristos , 2008).
 , “
 ”
 (.
 1,4 2,0 , 2) 1 (.
 100%).
 . i-
 (), (, , ,
 85,)
 (, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5...), :

$$D_{kc}^i = D_{S, žb}^i \times f_{S, žb}^i + D_p^i \times (1 - f_{S, žb}^i) \quad (4)$$
 :
 D_{kc}^i i- [km],
 $D_{S, žb}^i$ [km], i-
 D_p^i i- [km],

f_{Si}^i žb

()

i-

[%].

" ' " f_{Si}^i žb , .
" (" " ,
" ") ,
3.25 "-".
2009. 2012. .
() - ()
2014.)
2.490

4.4.2. O

(4.11). /

4.11

(km)

, 1990-2012. .

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
-	9.156	8.177	8.019	7.524	8.036	7.811	7.760	7.748	7.668	7.348	7.792	7.647	7.829	7.789	7.717	7.723	7.946	8.080	8.152	8.042	8.062	7.634	7.123
-	16.647	10.724	10.690	10.234	10.005	9.756	9.584	9.482	9.214	8.636	9.849	9.790	9.838	10.073	10.312	10.666	11.387	12.038	11.999	11.721	11.339	10.613	9.984
-	4.531	4.497	4.457	3.964	4.381	4.288	4.202	4.113	4.030	3.742	4.058	3.976	5.191	6.184	7.605	12.035	15.381	17.330	16.840	16.127	16.325	14.157	12.287
-	9.527	8.261	8.111	7.596	8.065	7.865	7.825	7.814	7.735	7.406	7.923	7.829	8.012	8.026	8.026	8.159	8.592	9.090	9.294	9.188	10.555	9.854	9.133
-	11.616	11.750	11.900	10.500	12.224	12.458	12.725	12.843	13.453	12.326	14.617	15.820	16.490	17.419	17.929	18.227	19.919	20.580	21.173	21.465	20.346	18.998	17.579
-	15.130	15.308	15.486	13.706	15.684	15.871	16.174	16.546	17.101	15.996	18.023	20.282	20.824	21.321	22.019	22.621	24.379	24.680	25.059	24.852	23.851	24.523	20.657
-	14.467	14.674	14.772	13.187	14.994	15.171	15.423	15.650	16.029	14.990	17.064	19.177	19.719	20.306	20.952	21.482	23.249	23.662	24.091	23.973	22.940	23.243	20.029
-	33.088	34.110	33.247	30.324	34.184	33.434	32.286	31.749	31.403	28.257	31.402	33.804	33.795	34.655	34.861	35.307	36.346	36.029	38.696	38.293	34.371	35.262	27.006
-	62.821	62.250	62.152	55.392	63.427	63.566	64.275	65.720	67.004	60.573	68.683	71.123	71.565	74.192	75.160	76.019	78.177	80.328	83.926	84.382	85.975	88.062	57.678
-	2.763	2.796	2.828	2.503	2.828	2.861	2.893	2.926	2.988	2.663	2.984	3.031	3.060	3.088	3.118	3.142	3.176	3.204	3.240	3.267	3.068	2.737	2.477
-	3.858	3.905	3.951	3.500	3.954	4.000	4.046	4.092	4.140	3.685	4.174	4.260	4.322	4.461	4.537	4.715	5.041	5.511	5.264	5.392	5.776	5.304	4.797
-	11.176	10.041	9.924	9.518	10.020	9.778	9.677	9.591	9.450	8.950	9.711	9.816	10.035	10.112	10.153	10.380	10.934	11.471	11.734	11.498	12.464	11.803	10.493

5.

COPERT 4, 10.

5.1.

**5.1.1.
1990-2012.**

COPERT 4 (10) (T 5.1)
(5.1-5.3) 1990. 2012. .

CO
1990. . 2012. ,
- . 1.741 t a 692 t, a 40% 1990. .
353 t 6,5 t. 1993. 1999.

2011. , 15% (
5.1). PM_{2.5} 1.902 t 1990. .
1.284 t 2012. , PM₁₀ 2012. (1.508 t) 25%
1990. (2.063 t). , Pb,
20-30%. Pb, 353 t 1990. , 6,5 t.
2012. .

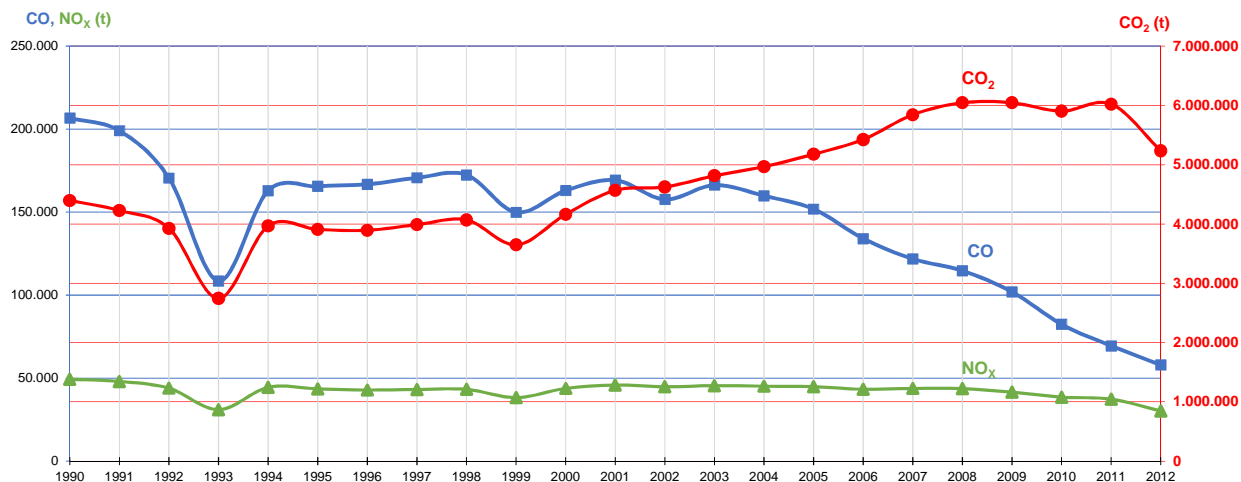
CO, CO₂, SO₂ Pb,
NOx, PM_{2.5}, PM₁₀ POPs.

, 1990-2012. .

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
(CO)	206.658	199.009	170.524	108.541	162.884	165.532	166.750	170.688	172.434	149.924	163.026	169.219	157.684	166.301	159.830	151.825	134.087	121.836	114.662	101.991	82.440	69.501	57.966
(VOC)	35.734	33.789	31.478	20.640	30.869	29.434	29.105	30.194	31.791	28.276	33.309	32.622	31.168	32.906	30.290	28.535	26.668	26.131	24.261	21.936	16.816	15.143	13.764
(NMVOC)	34.468	32.582	30.388	19.922	29.799	28.393	28.068	28.106	30.680	27.279	32.230	31.504	30.088	31.836	29.233	27.501	25.698	25.189	23.350	21.101	16.066	14.461	13.189
(CH ₄)	1.266	1.207	1.080	718	1.071	1.051	1.047	1.088	1.111	997	1.079	1.119	1.080	1.070	1.057	1.034	969	942	910	835	749	682	576
(NO _x)	49.333	48.042	43.997	31.050	44.495	43.602	42.848	43.210	43.248	38.299	43.822	45.894	44.833	45.517	45.169	44.869	43.315	43.765	43.722	41.563	38.569	37.349	30.290
(NO)	45.266	44.028	40.289	28.340	40.692	39.879	39.208	39.591	39.663	35.144	40.206	41.980	40.951	41.520	41.120	40.657	38.897	39.026	38.797	36.670	33.954	32.521	26.211
(NO ₂)	4.068	4.015	3.728	2.710	3.803	3.724	3.640	3.619	3.585	3.154	3.615	3.914	3.882	3.986	4.049	4.213	4.418	4.739	4.925	4.883	4.615	4.828	4.079
(N ₂ O)	143	141	137	96	142	144	148	156	167	157	186	189	209	220	231	238	234	242	245	252	222	219	190
(NH ₃)	27	25	43	27	45	48	60	75	96	101	136	144	176	202	230	246	265	291	299	320	381	365	351
(PM _{2.5})	1.902	1.826	1.676	1.220	1.703	1.688	1.687	1.669	1.645	1.440	1.626	1.718	1.666	1.692	1.693	1.693	1.653	1.675	1.696	1.655	1.537	1.548	1.284
(PM ₁₀)	2.063	1.982	1.823	1.323	1.853	1.835	1.834	1.821	1.801	1.581	1.788	1.898	1.851	1.884	1.894	1.904	1.878	1.919	1.950	1.908	1.788	1.805	1.508
PM	1.722	1.652	1.513	1.105	1.536	1.524	1.523	1.500	1.471	1.283	1.445	1.516	1.460	1.477	1.469	1.458	1.402	1.402	1.411	1.370	1.255	1.259	1.031
(EC)	875	836	770	564	786	781	783	776	765	670	761	820	799	821	830	834	817	832	847	834	772	789	658
(OM)	695	667	606	441	612	606	604	592	577	501	560	569	540	535	521	508	476	463	458	435	393	382	304
(CO ₂)	4.396.971	4.227.389	3.926.014	2.745.318	3.967.682	3.908.376	3.893.656	3.989.127	4.069.012	3.646.771	4.162.866	4.567.812	4.625.234	4.813.312	4.967.560	5.177.063	5.425.007	5.842.349	6.046.321	6.044.554	5.903.614	6.021.481	5.235.758
(SO ₂)	1.741	1.652	1.504	1.011	1.499	1.478	1.478	1.535	1.579	1.419	1.592	1.703	1.700	1.732	1.730	1.703	1.651	1.594	1.527	1.436	1.007	842	692
(Pb)	353.349	330.059	286.871	182.414	279.766	274.712	273.258	285.873	292.372	260.483	182.648	188.834	177.275	220.833	215.607	198.081	171.533	162.119	145.659	128.394	64.161	8.078	6.533
(Cd)	15.57	14.96	13.90	9.66	14.03	13.83	13.81	14.22	14.56	13.08	14.92	16.38	16.62	17.30	17.88	18.62	19.54	21.03	21.75	21.72	21.40	21.72	18.95
(Cu)	3.989.07	3.887.55	3.660.63	2.583.64	3.717.69	3.662.81	3.664.18	3.783.90	3.887.77	3.509.83	4.030.26	4.505.01	4.606.10	4.798.66	5.004.45	5.249.84	5.598.79	6.062.33	6.318.79	6.282.46	6.168.05	6.346.34	6.470.57
(Cr)	213.66	208.04	195.68	138.40	198.83	195.84	195.62	201.90	206.47	186.05	213.71	238.59	243.56	253.77	264.32	277.27	295.19	319.17	333.08	331.60	323.20	333.20	287.06
(Ni)	42.97	41.59	38.92	27.23	39.41	38.84	38.84	40.16	41.19	37.14	42.52	47.15	48.07	50.07	52.05	54.39	57.63	62.14	64.59	64.36	62.96	64.35	55.84
(Se)	3.80	3.68	3.45	2.41	3.51	3.46	3.45	3.57	3.67	3.31	3.80	4.24	4.33	4.52	4.71	4.94	5.26	5.71	5.95	5.95	5.86	5.99	5.25
(Zn)	4.108.44	3.954.45	3.681.85	2.562.54	3.724.82	3.669.55	3.663.64	3.776.42	3.870.49	3.482.78	3.979.73	4.386.51	4.458.12	4.645.05	4.813.71	5.020.28	5.293.29	5.712.11	5.921.41	5.916.62	5.843.46	5.940.95	5.197.03
POPs	66.92	65.74	61.33	43.41	62.15	61.13	61.12	63.09	64.32	58.05	66.65	75.53	76.39	79.49	83.07	87.41	93.90	102.69	108.13	109.38	101.03	107.92	95.39

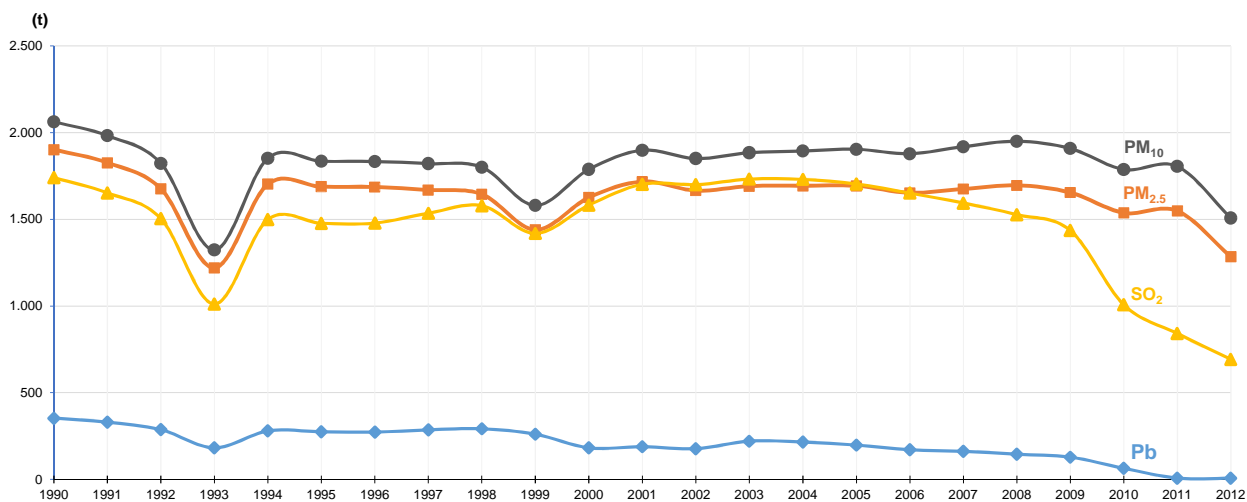
5.1

(CO), (NO_x)
(CO₂) 1990-2012. . [t]



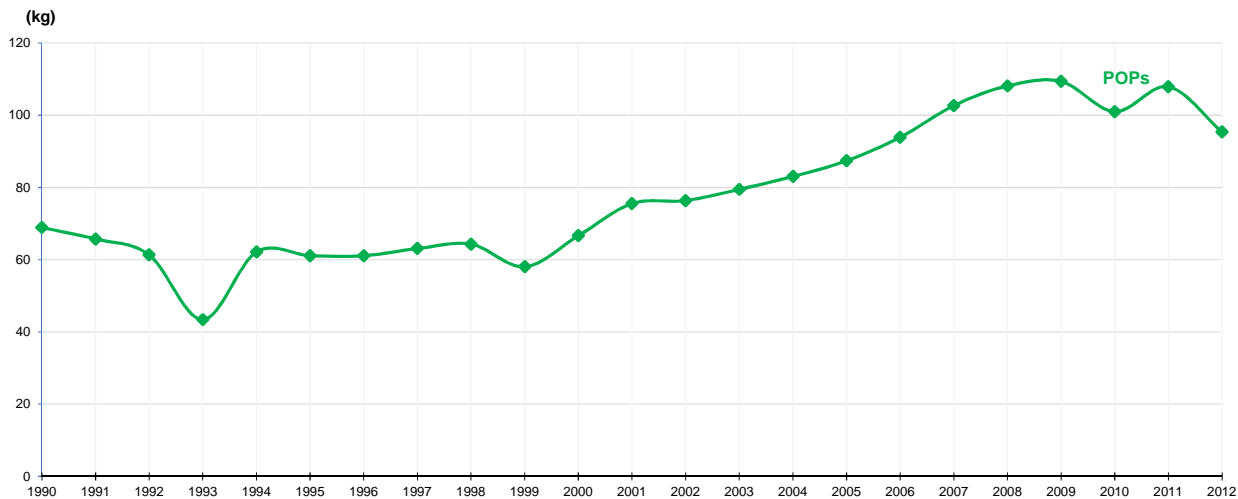
5.2

(SO₂) (Pb), 1990-2012. . [t]
(PM_{2.5}, PM₁₀), -



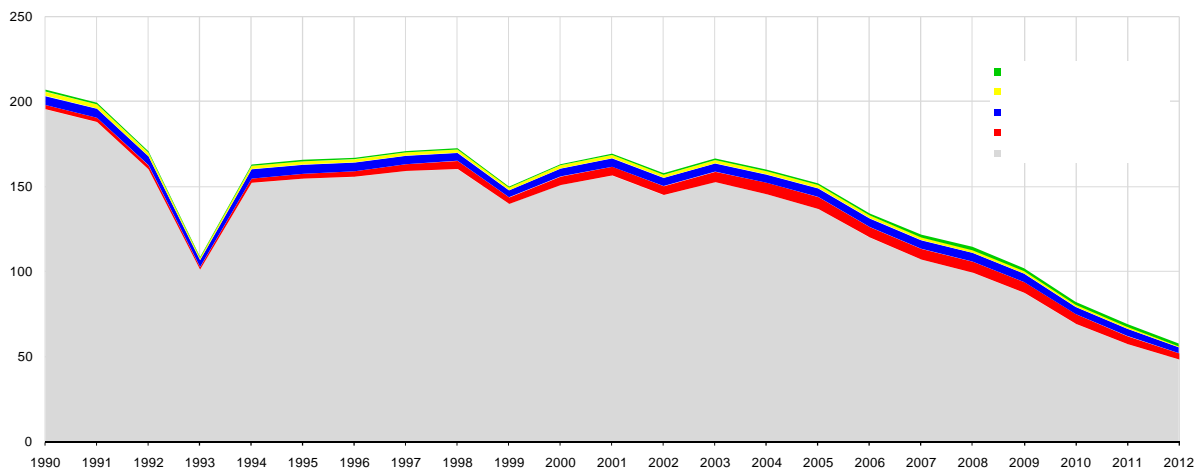
5.3

POPs, 1990-2012. . [kg]



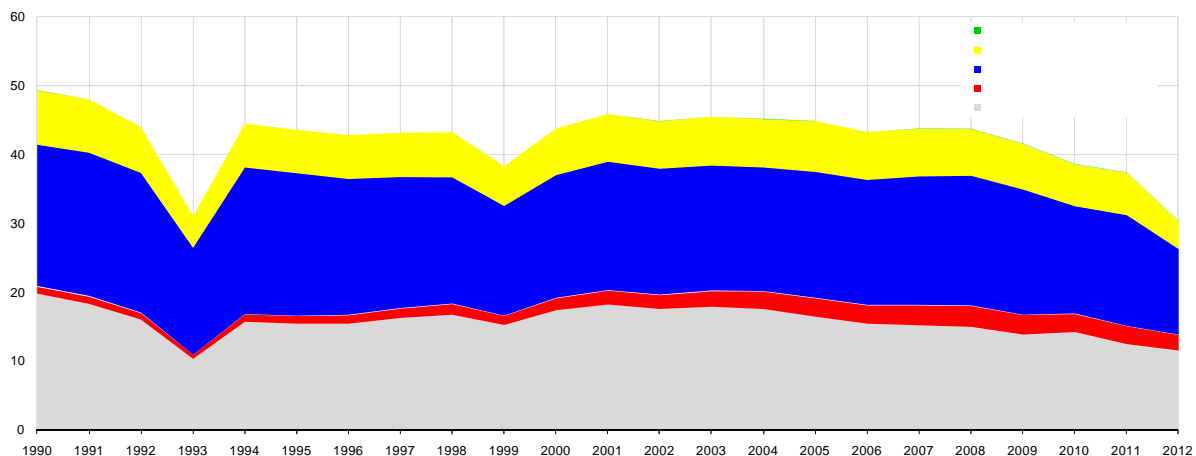
5.4

1990-2012. . [t] (CO)



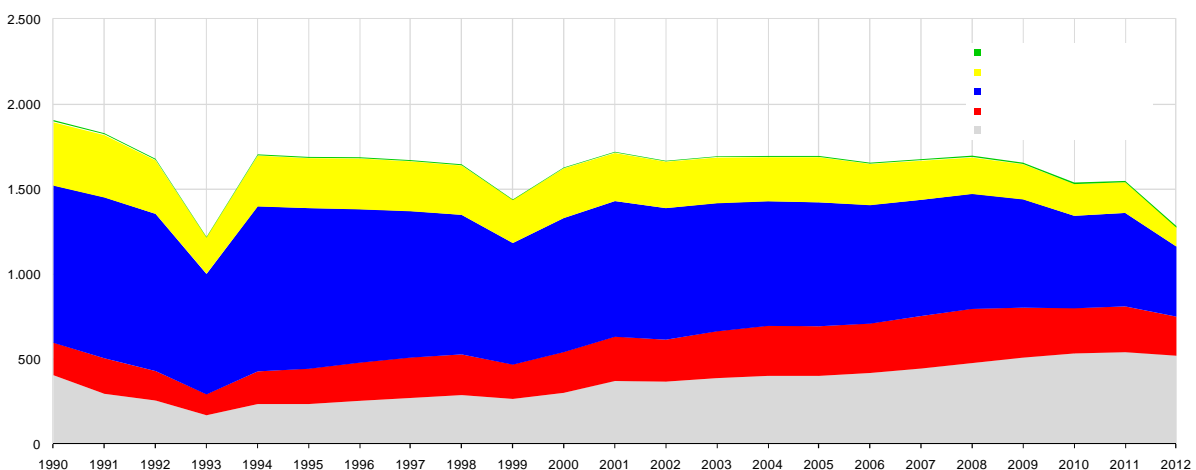
5.5

2012. . [t] (NO_x) , 1990-



5.6

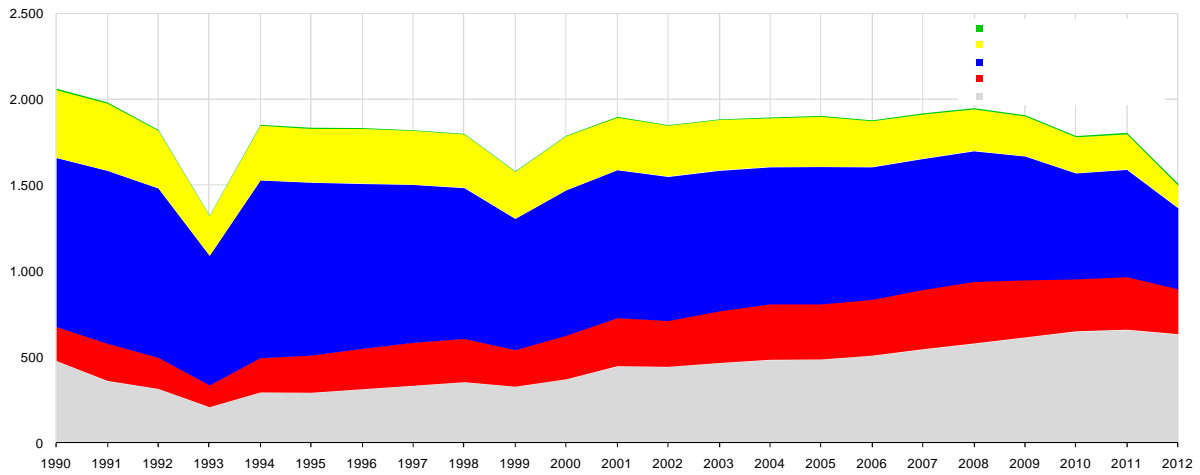
2,5-*m* (PM_{2.5}) , 1990-2012. . [t]



5.7

10 ~m (PM₁₀)

, 1990-2012. . [t]

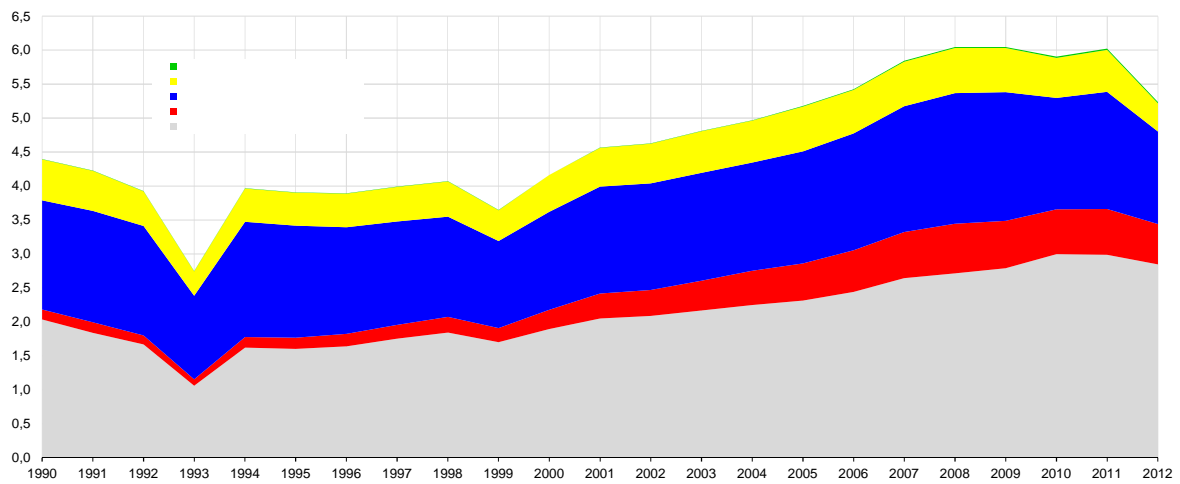


5.8

(CO₂)

, 1990-

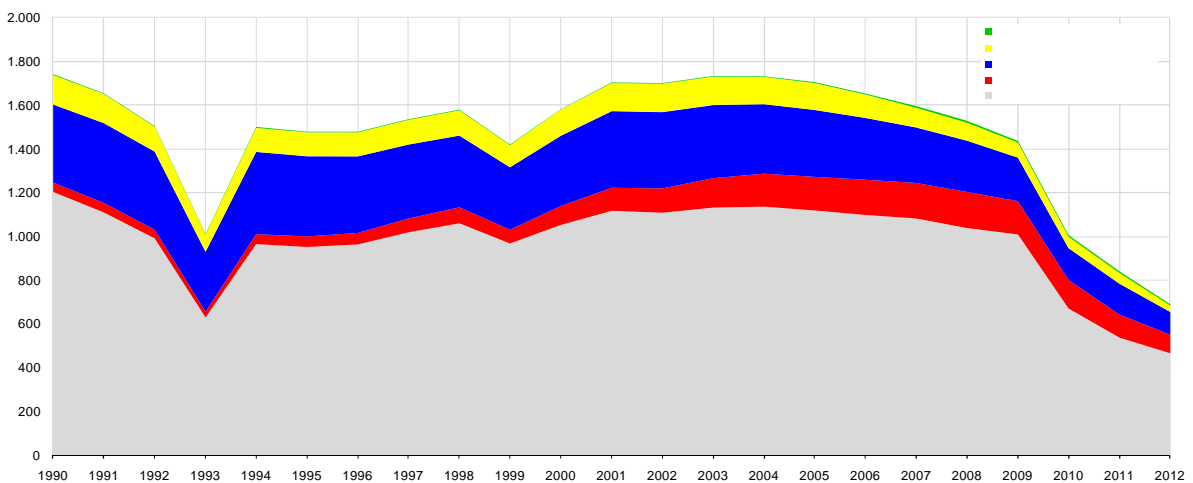
2012. . [t]



5.9

(SO₂)

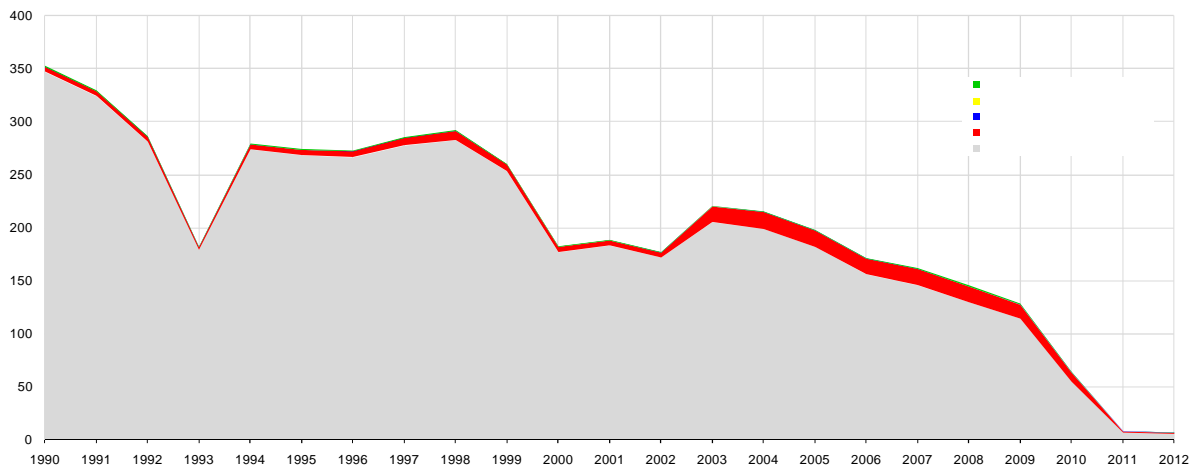
1990-2012. . [t]



5.10

(Pb)

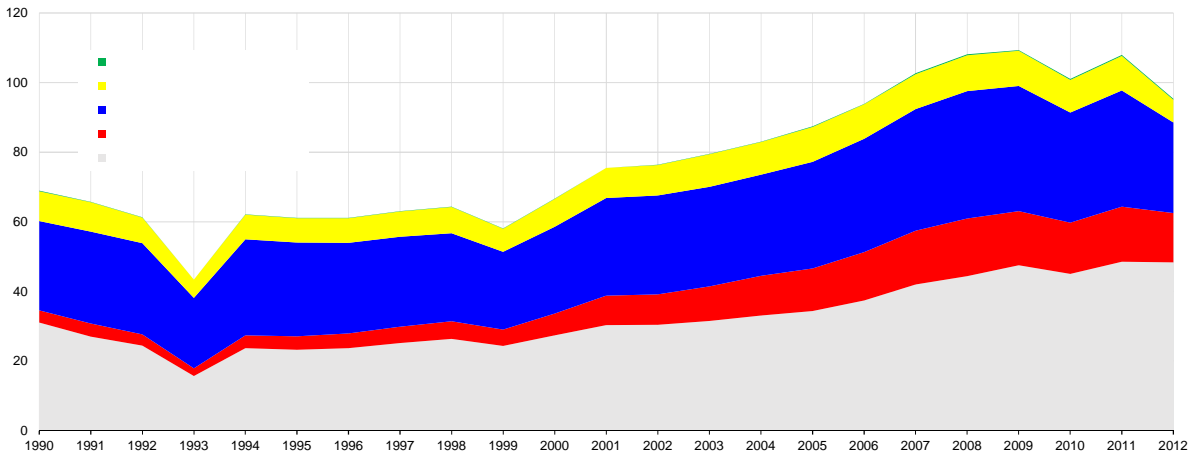
, 1990-2012. . [t]



5.11

, 1990-2012. . [kg]

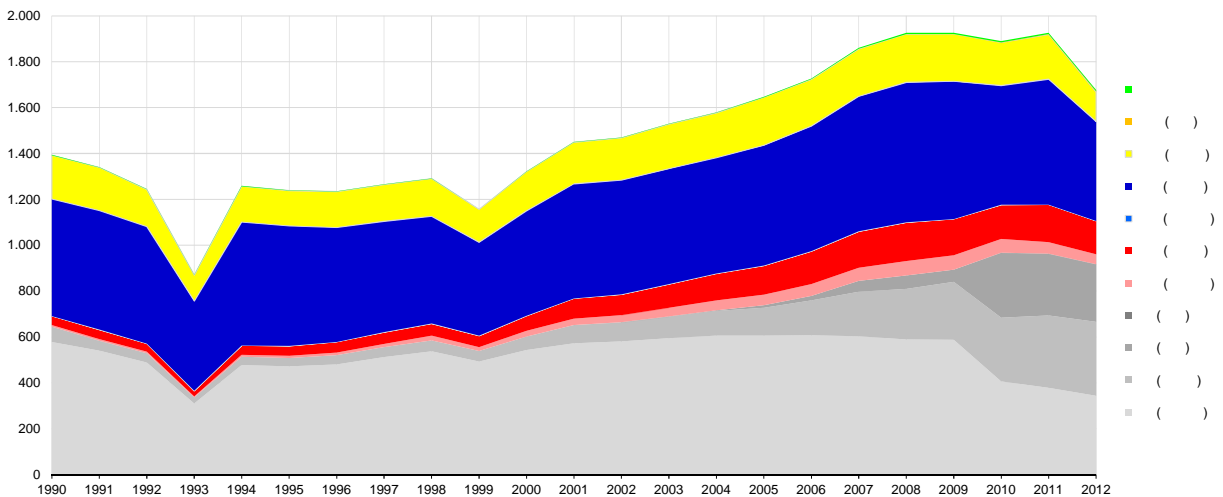
POPs



5.12

, 1990-2012. . ,
t]

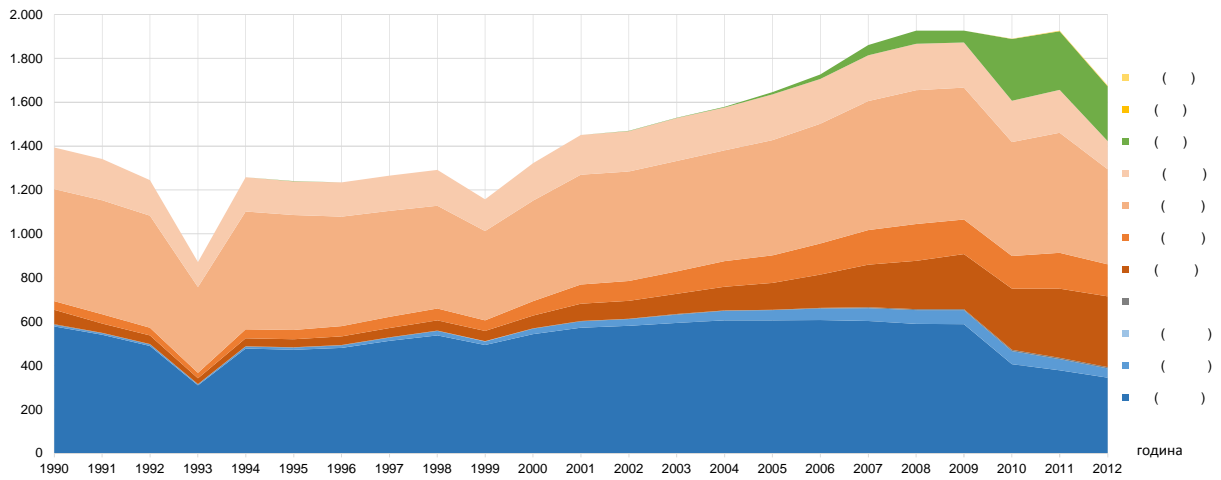
COPERT 4 [



5.13

2012. .,

COPERT 4 [, 1990- t]



5.1.2.
2010-2012.

(,) , . :

-

-

- ()

-

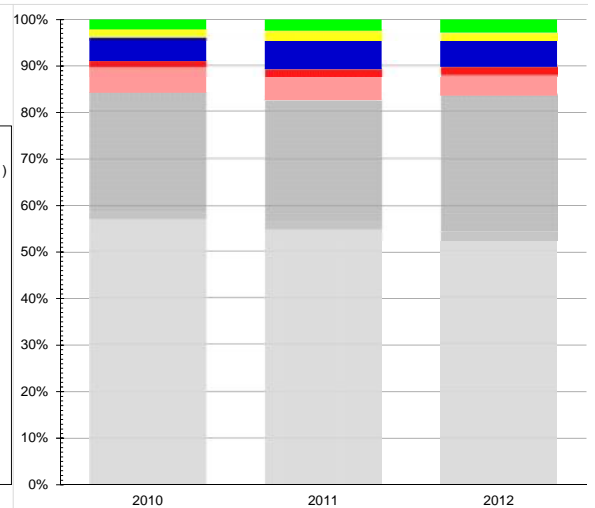
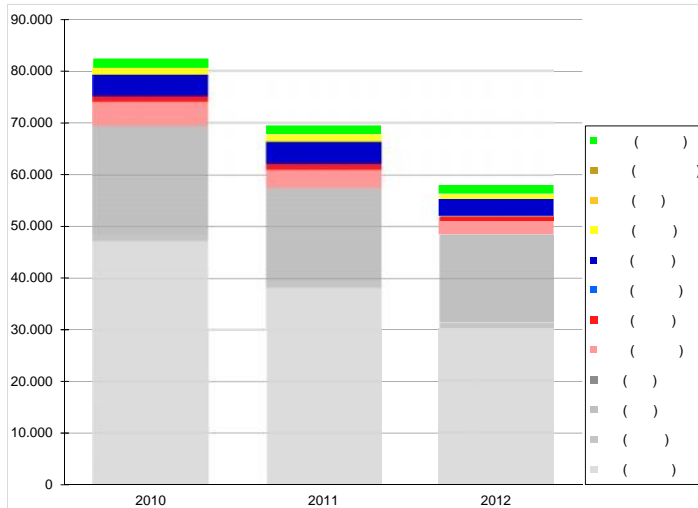
-

5.14

[t]

[%]
2010-2012. .

- (CO)

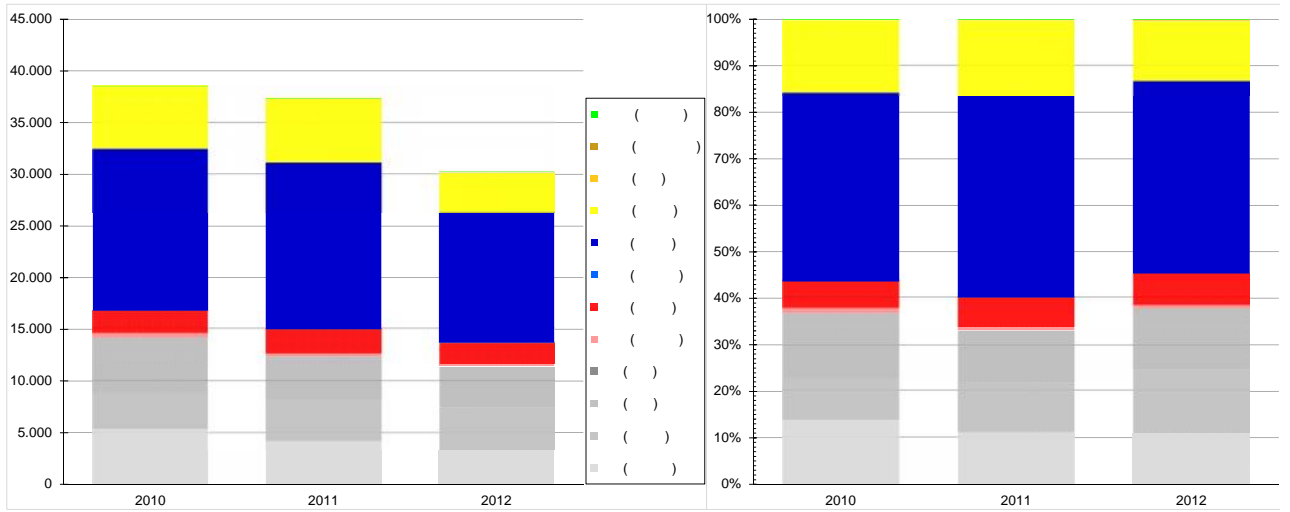


5.15

[t]

[%]
2010-2012. .

(NO_x)



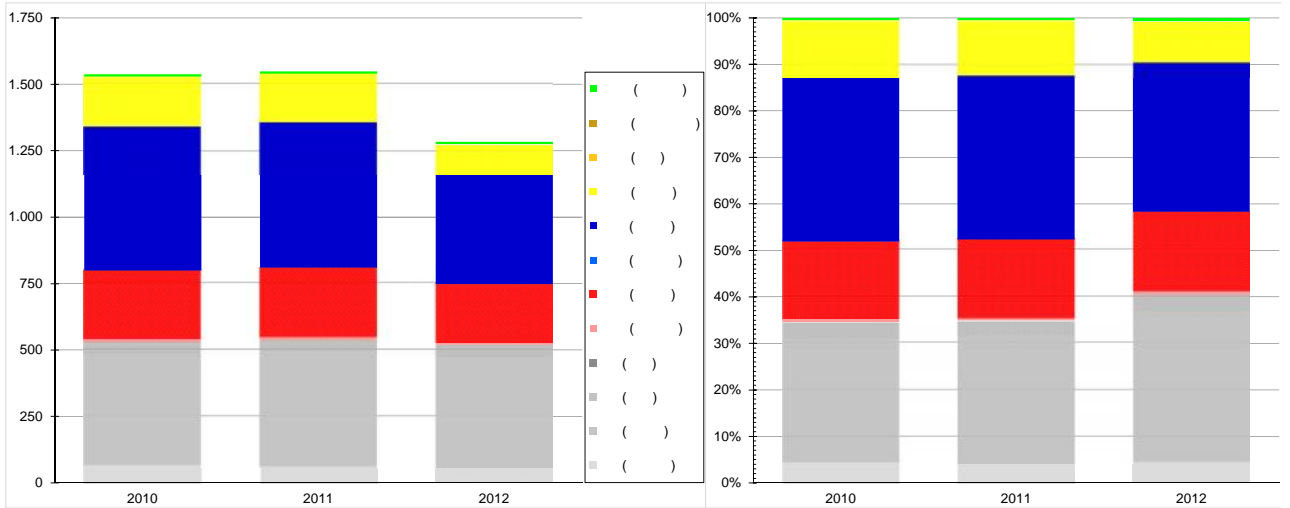
5.16

[t]

[%]

2010-2012. .

2,5 μm (PM_{2.5})



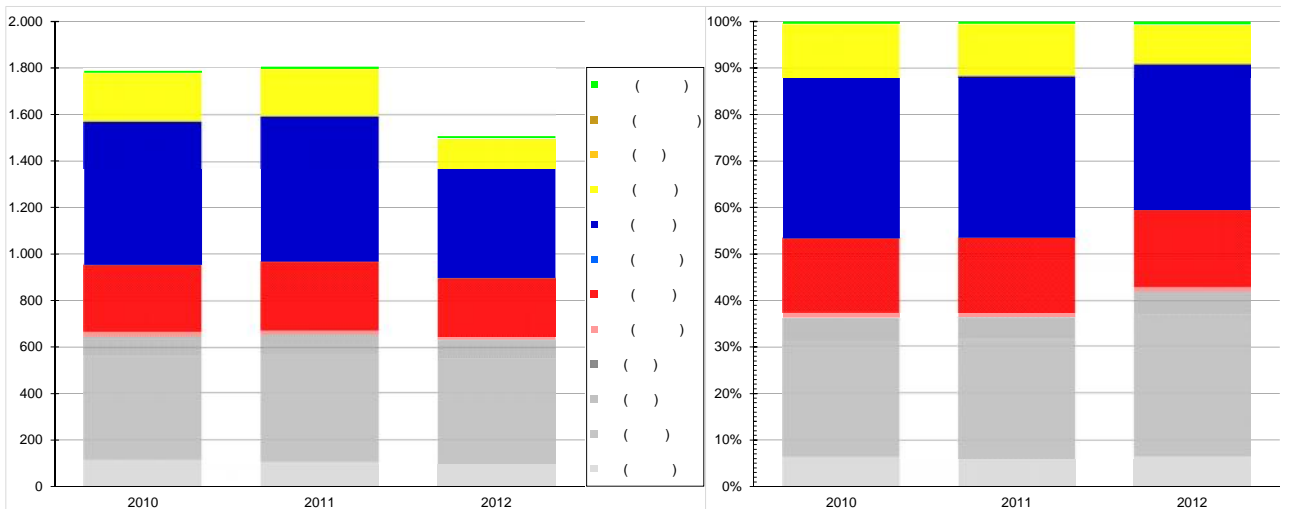
5.17

[t]

[%]

2010-2012. .

10 μm (PM₁₀)

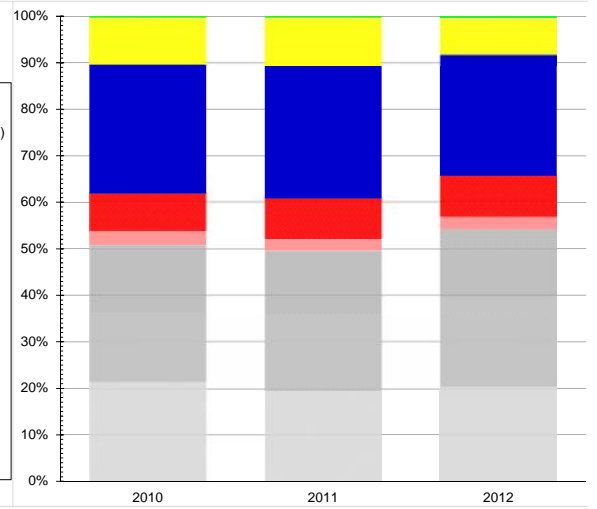
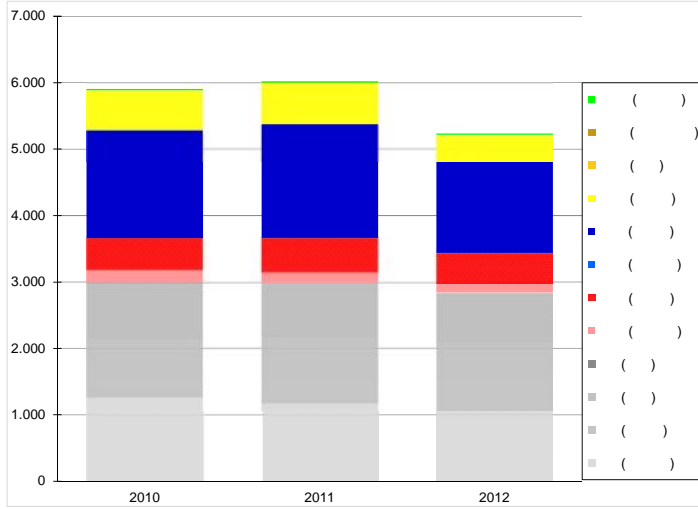


5.18

[t]

[%]
2010-2012. .

- (CO₂)

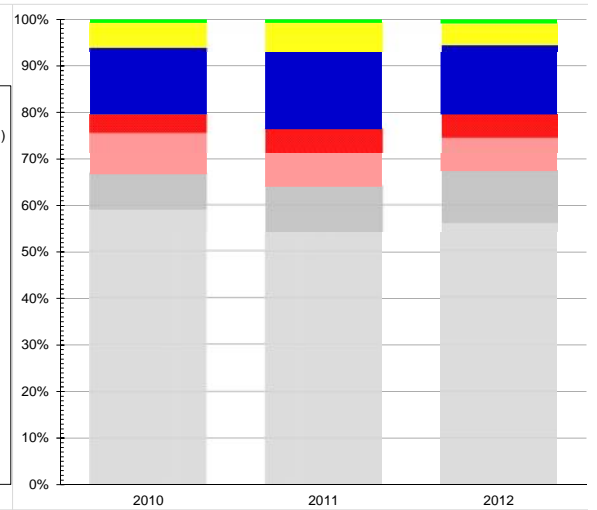
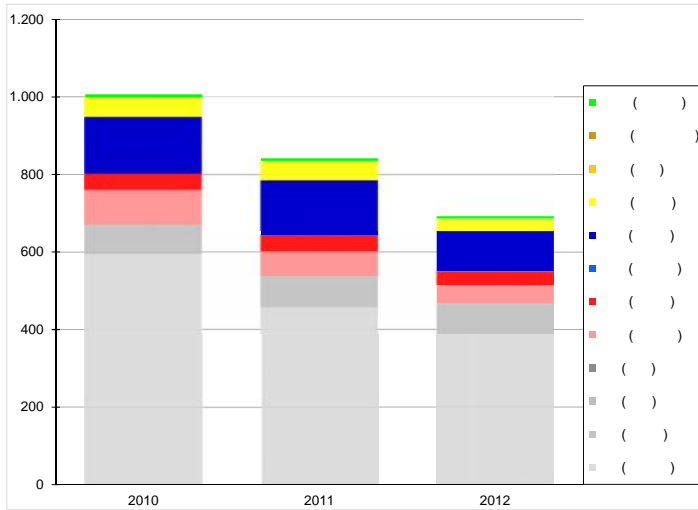


5.19

[t]

[%]
2010-2012. .

- (SO₂)

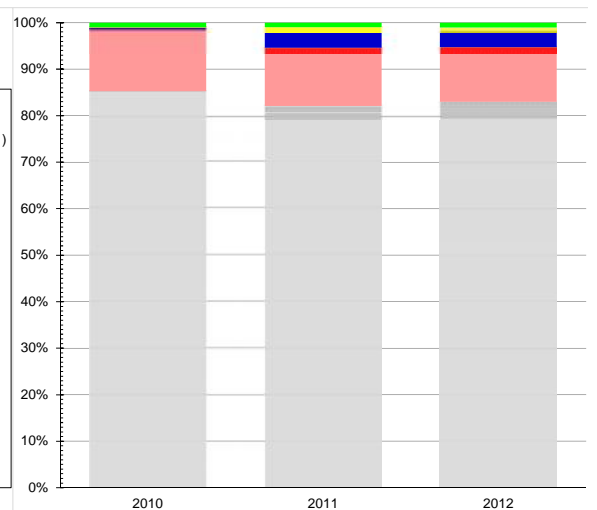
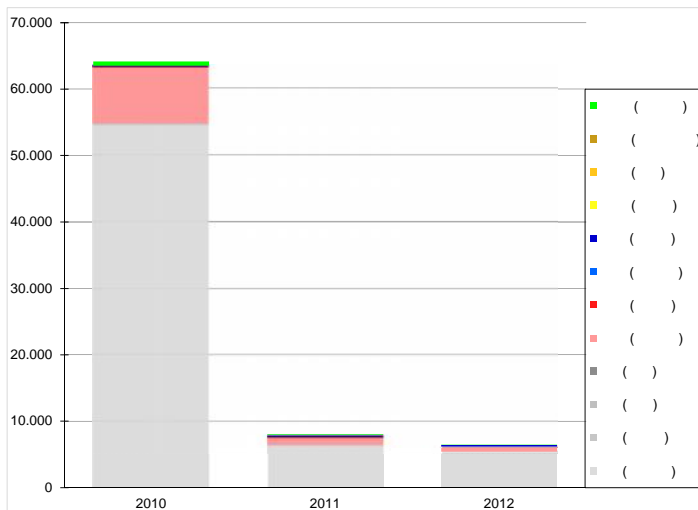


5.20

[kg]
2010-2012. .

[%]

(Pb)



5.2.

I II

2010-2012.

850

2010, 2011 2012.

- ()
 - ,
 -
 - (g/km).

() (5.8 – 5.10).
 52

COPERT 4)⁵³.

2010, 2011. 2012.

. 1: - () 2010-2012. (5.2 – 5.4, 5.21-
 5.37)⁵⁴. 16 , 2010. , - .
 : -
 - , - , - .
 ()

2010. CO – 1.049,42 t Pb – 732,86 t
 () - ("), NO_x – 572,6 t, PM_{2.5} – 16,02 t,
 PM₁₀ – 17,25 t, CO₂ – 62.553,87 t, SO₂ – 8,70 t POPs – 1.155 g
 () - .

2011. CO – 994,63 t Pb – 99,47 t ()
 () - ("), NO_x – 598,73 t, PM_{2.5} – 18,00 t, PM₁₀ –
 19,30 t, CO₂ – 68.486,13 t, SO₂ – 8,64 t POPs – 1.318,47 g () -

⁵²
⁵³
⁵⁴

2012. CO – 1.007,49 t, SO₂ – 8,11 t Pb – 99,73 t
 () - ("), NO_x – 535,69 t, PM_{2.5} –
 16,28 t, PM₁₀ – 17,49 t, CO₂ – 64.981,57 t, POPs – 1.229,09 g ()

5.2

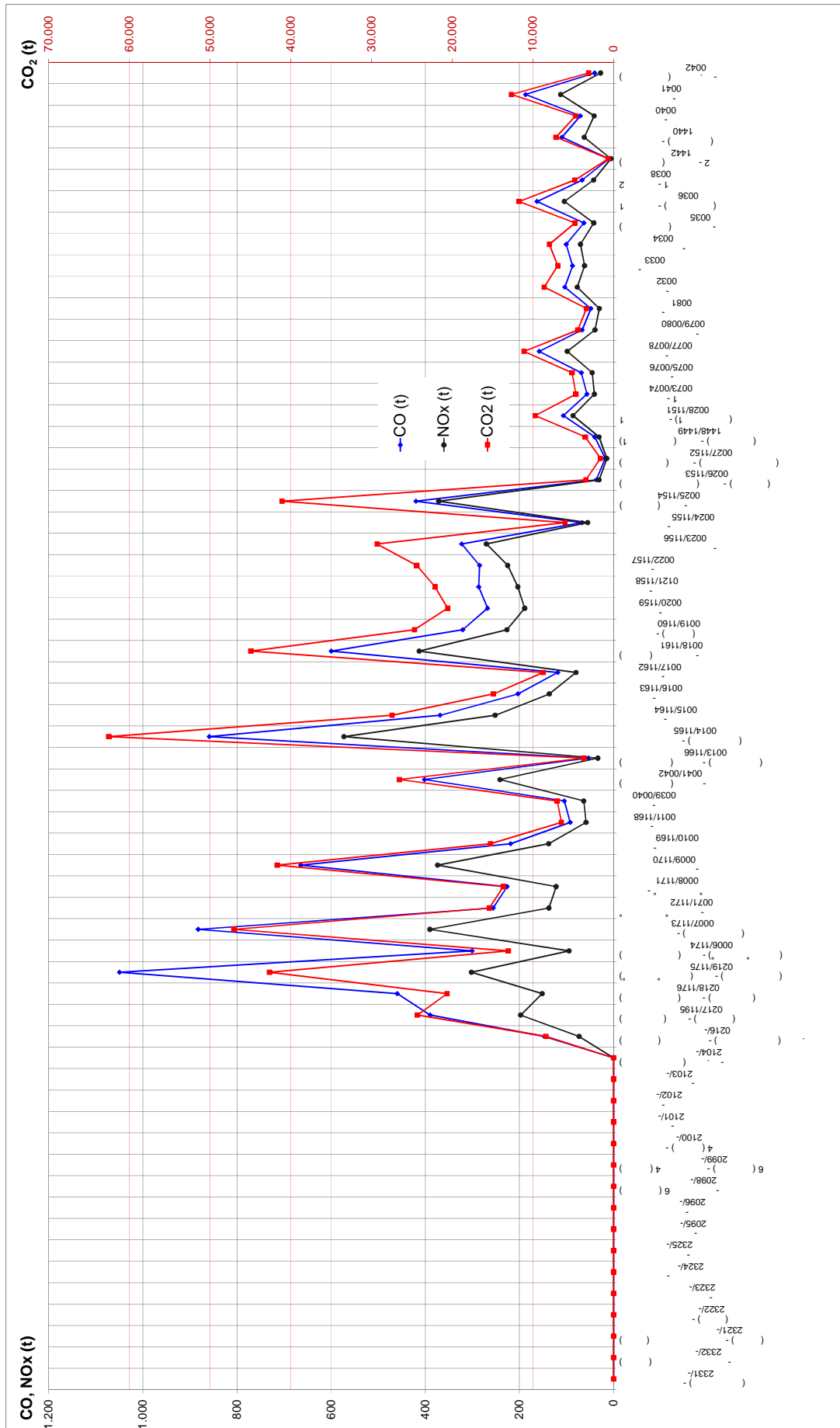
. 1 2010. e

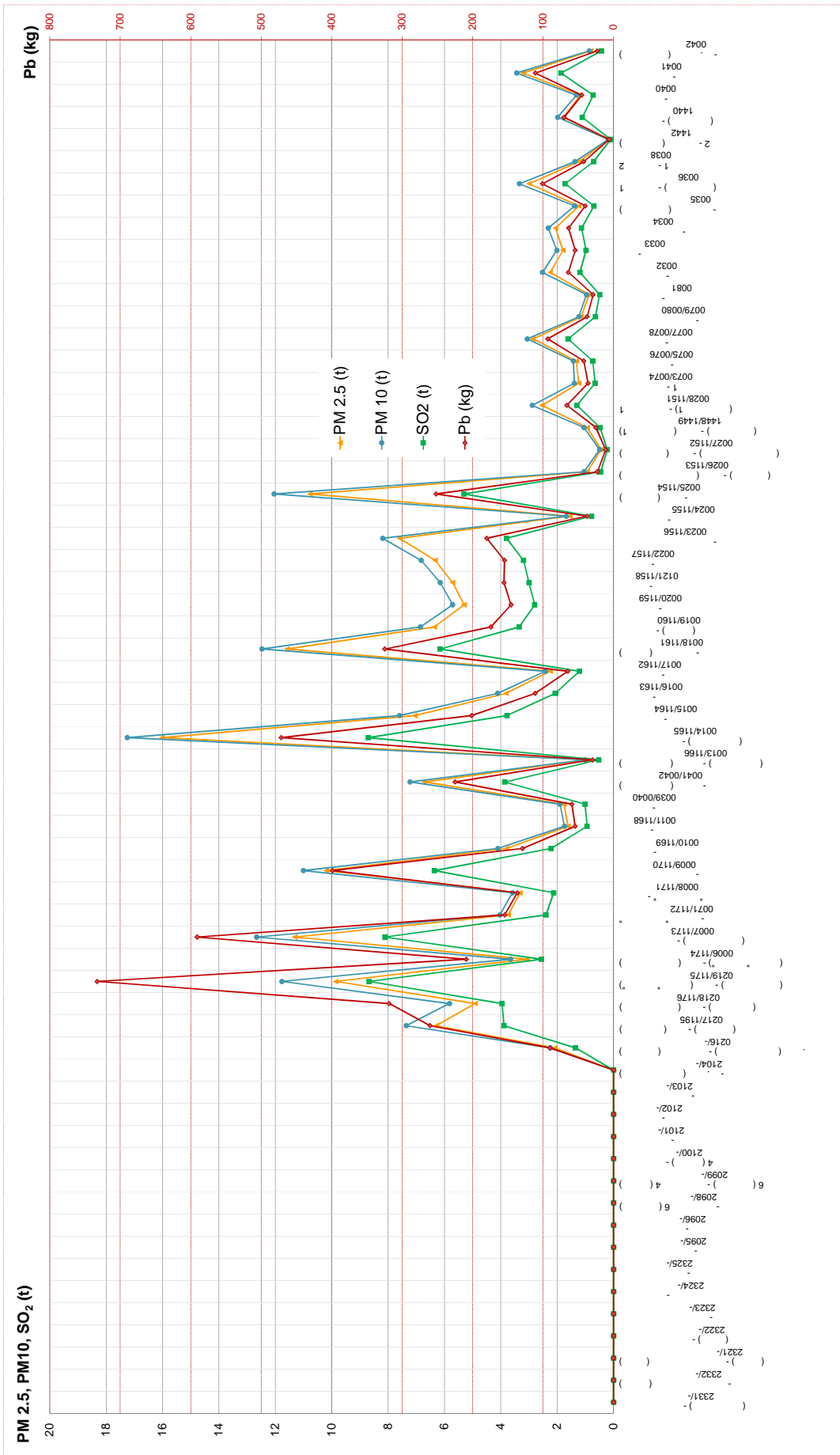
№	Код	Адрес	Удаленность от источника (км)	Уданный годный сабрайа (аутомилонетара / годилье)										CO ₂ (t)	PM ₁₀ (t)	PM _{2.5} (t)	NO _x (t)	Pb (kg)	POPs (g)	
				CO (t)	SO ₂ (t)	NO _x (t)	PM ₁₀ (t)	PM _{2.5} (t)	NO _x (t)	PM ₁₀ (t)	PM _{2.5} (t)	NO _x (t)	PM ₁₀ (t)							PM _{2.5} (t)
1	-22	2331/-																		
2	-22	2332/-																		
3	-22	2321/-																		
4	-22	2322/-																		
5	-22	2323/-																		
6	-22	2324/-																		
7	-22	2325/-																		
8	-22	2095/-																		
9	-22	2096/-																		
10	-22	2098/-																		
11	-22	2099/-																		
12	-22	2100/-																		
13	-22	2101/-																		
14	-22	2102/-																		
15	-22	2103/-																		
16	-22	2104/-																		
17	-22	0216/-																		
18	-22	0217/1195																		
19	-1	0218/1176																		
20	-1	0219/1175																		
21	-1	0096/1174																		
22	-1	0027/1173																		
23	4,900	25,559	3,208	0	0	1,834	30,690	54,729	688	235,83	337,46	3,71	4,03	15,402	51	2,40	154,54	285,26		
24	4,400	25,145	1,122	545	1,026	481	1,827	30,146	48,414	476	228,16	122,13	3,32	3,58	13,675	66	2,12	136,53	253,50	
25	-1	0093/1170																		
26	-1	0010/1169																		
27	-1	0011/1168																		
28	-1	0039/0040																		
29	-1	0041/0042																		
30	-1	0043/1166																		
31	-1	0044/1165																		
32	-1	0022/1157																		
33	-1	0016/1163																		
34	-1	0017/1162																		
35	-1	0018/1161																		
36	-1	0019/1160																		
37	-1	0020/1159																		
38	-1	0121/1158																		
39	-1	0023/1156																		
40	-1	0024/1155																		
41	-1	0025/1154																		
42	-1	0026/1153																		
43	-1	0027/1152																		
44	-1	1487/1449																		
45	-1	0028/1151																		
46	-1	0029/0074																		
47	-1	0075/0076																		
48	-1	0076/0077																		
49	-1	0077/0078																		
50	-1	0078/0080																		
51	-1	0081																		
52	-1	0082																		
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56	-1	0086																		
57	-1	0087																		
58	-1	1440																		
59	-1	1442																		
60	-1	0040																		
61	-1	0041																		
62	-1	0042																		

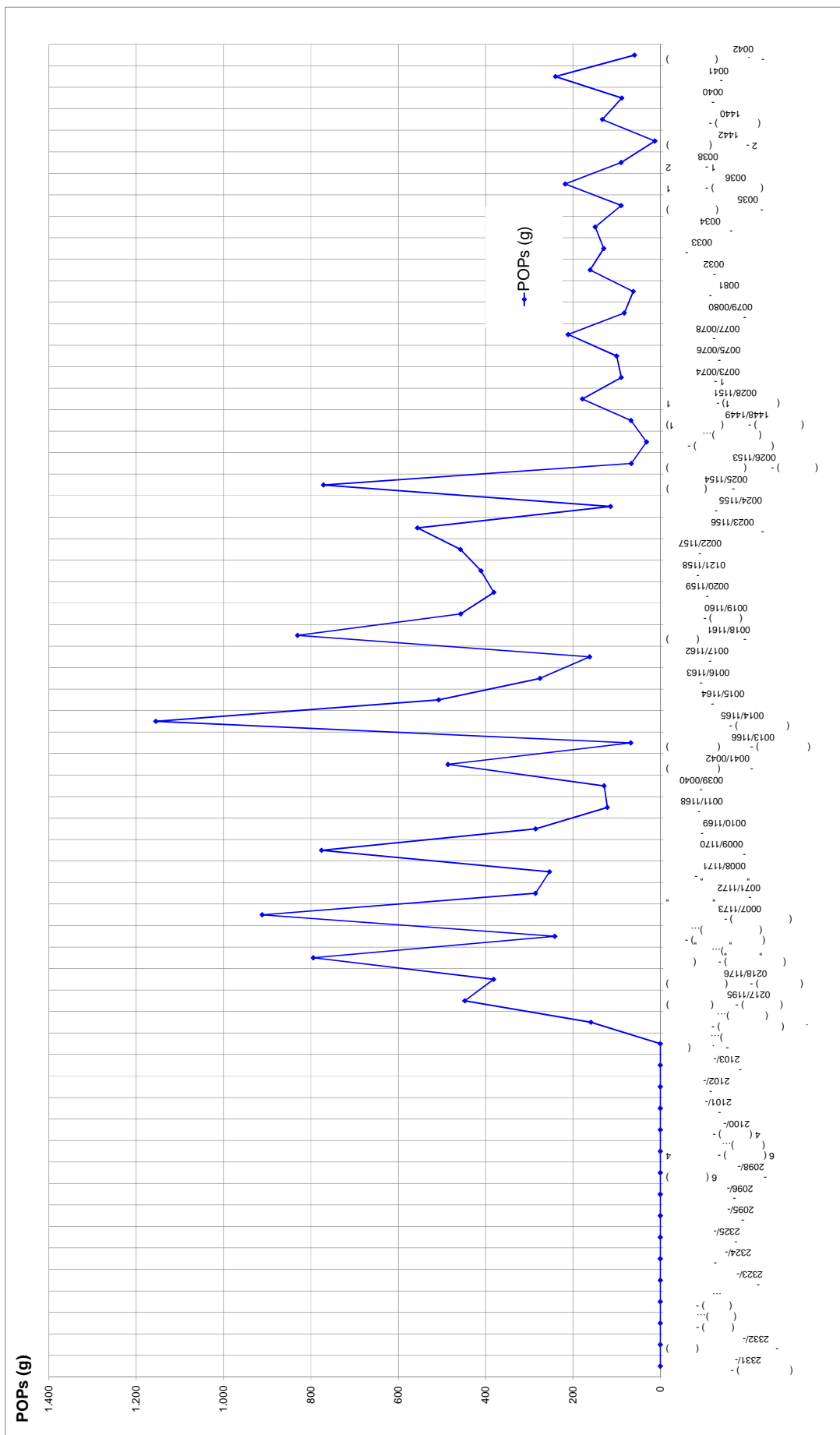
																					Укупан годишњи саобраћај (аутомобилметара / годишње)				
																					CO (t)	NOx (t)	PM _{2.5} (t)	PM ₁₀ (t)	CO ₂ (t)
1	-22	2331/-	4.400	4.417	130	150	162	92	485	5.446	8.746.276	32.95	22.08	0.89	0.79	2.680.93	0.36	3.14	51.97						
2	-22	2332/-	12.600	4.468	125	155	165	92	510	5.515	25.363.485	95.55	64.35	2.02	2.31	7.810.90	1.05	9.11	151.36						
3	-22	2332/-	13.500	4.749	118	165	175	108	571	6.841	13.431.390	50.65	33.59	1.06	1.21	4.087.05	0.55	4.83	79.29						
4	-22	2332/-	6.500	5.215	120	165	180	118	571	6.369	33.707.933	127.59	83.64	2.82	3.00	10.196.21	1.39	12.18	197.46						
5	-22	2333/-	12.400	5.636	115	170	185	141	612	6.759	30.591.234	115.86	76.27	2.39	2.73	9.289.64	1.26	11.05	179.70						
6	-22	2334/-	4.200	6.326	110	171	188	152	692	6.949	10.652.117	40.29	27.82	0.97	0.98	3.362.92	0.46	3.83	64.82						
7	-22	2335/-	16.500	5.814	108	175	195	161	766	7.219	43.476.528	164.24	117.22	3.65	4.17	14.086.69	1.85	15.56	271.10						
8	-22	2095/-	10.100	5.515	112	170	188	159	671	6.854	28.267.271	95.29	67.66	2.11	2.41	8.140.91	1.07	9.03	156.76						
9	-22	2095/-	12.700	5.127	113	164	178	156	637	6.375	29.551.313	111.24	78.21	2.44	2.79	9.421.90	1.24	10.56	181.75						
10	-22	2098/-	18.400	5.132	107	147	159	140	1.009	6.688	44.916.608	168.62	147.14	4.51	5.15	17.217.48	2.07	15.66	326.18						
11	-22	2099/-	2.500	7.250	189	170	177	100	810	8.696	7.935.100	35.99	20.06	0.80	0.85	2.410.15	0.34	2.93	46.11						
12	-22	2100/-	15.600	10.985	199	174	185	110	1.025	12.678	72.188.532	333.76	186.84	4.93	5.30	20.396.95	3.01	27.44	386.58						
13	-22	2101/-	16.800	11.123	223	178	206	144	1.187	13.061	80.090.659	367.44	196.69	5.82	6.25	23.769.46	3.40	30.01	452.14						
14	-22	2102/-	4.500	11.236	254	185	228	162	1.290	13.359	21.935.588	100.06	55.84	1.85	1.78	6.701.78	0.94	8.14	127.82						
15	-22	2103/-	10.800	11.372	389	284	350	248	1.412	14.055	55.404.810	247.13	149.50	4.46	4.79	17.706.19	2.40	19.99	341.08						
16	-22	2104/-	8.300	13.403	290	196	254	188	1.079	15.410	46.685.940	242.19	107.77	3.22	3.44	13.189.24	2.00	18.78	241.82						
17	-22	0216/-	5.100	18.650	296	256	341	219	928	20.690	38.514.435	180.31	72.81	2.14	2.30	9.219.45	1.51	15.09	173.70						
18	-22	0217/1185	10.100	22.962	301	305	413	244	803	25.028	92.265.722	370.94	145.25	4.87	5.77	20.442.70	3.42	36.78	384.81						
19	-1	0218/1176	2.900	58.042	587	702	720	404	862	61.317	64.904.045	264.01	81.79	2.82	3.37	12.393.01	2.30	26.34	235.83						
20	-1	0219/1175	4.900	130.391	1.178	1.519	1.350	733	985	136.115	243.441.678	984.63	277.81	9.21	11.66	43.661.95	8.46	99.47	838.03						
21	-1	0006/1174	1.700	99.073	1.001	1.198	1.228	689	870	105.999	64.531.390	262.80	76.06	2.65	3.18	11.790.56	2.25	26.26	225.77						
22	-1	0007/1173	9.600	44.698	959	648	953	476	1.742	49.476	173.363.934	694.82	292.85	8.90	10.00	38.384.46	6.32	65.25	754.07						
23	-1	0071/1172	4.900	25.854	944	457	858	402	2.041	30.559	54.654.172	247.26	125.81	3.72	3.99	15.216.89	2.24	20.34	292.62						
24	-1	0008/1170	4.400	25.828	937	455	857	402	2.042	30.548	49.060.088	221.78	112.79	3.33	3.58	13.643.76	2.01	18.25	262.36						
25	-1	0009/1170	14.300	23.260	937	455	857	402	2.032	27.808	145.143.856	654.41	350.37	10.38	11.15	42.021.88	6.03	53.61	811.18						
26	-1	0010/1169	6.500	16.620	964	455	857	402	1.936	20.460	48.541.350	219.01	138.46	4.13	4.43	16.185.40	2.16	17.67	316.33						
27	-1	0011/1168	2.800	16.271	964	455	830	402	1.931	20.077	21.318.592	95.53	59.04	1.76	1.89	6.894.41	0.92	7.46	134.72						
28	-1	0039/0140	3.100	15.178	991	428	830	402	1.866	18.841	20.516.694	105.12	64.45	1.33	2.07	7.473.64	0.99	8.06	143.72						
29	-1	0041/0142	11.900	14.878	991	428	830	402	1.839	18.481	80.272.628	404.55	245.47	7.38	7.90	28.455.99	3.78	30.68	544.64						
30	-1	0013/1166	1.500	15.422	1.018	428	830	402	2.036	19.317	10.576.068	53.02	32.83	0.99	1.06	3.798.73	0.50	4.01	72.65						
31	-1	0014/1165	28.400	13.211	1.018	428	830	402	2.089	16.939	175.589.674	876.97	588.73	18.00	19.30	68.486.13	8.64	66.68	1.318.47						
32	-1	0015/1164	12.000	13.368	1.044	428	830	402	2.194	17.279	75.689.020	376.01	280.65	7.83	8.40	29.770.87	3.23	28.10	573.11						
33	-1	0016/1163	6.400	13.860	1.044	428	830	402	2.164	17.821	41.629.556	206.97	140.22	4.52	4.52	16.092.65	2.03	15.50	309.10						
34	-1	0017/1162	3.800	13.622	1.071	428	830	402	2.181	17.555	22.348.786	121.04	83.00	2.49	2.67	9.490.07	1.19	9.06	182.56						
35	-1	0018/1161	10.900	11.747	1.071	428	777	375	1.987	15.291	122.228.609	616.97	437.91	13.19	14.14	49.790.39	6.16	46.65	960.01						
36	-1	0019/1160	12.800	10.876	1.071	428	777	375	1.940	14.213	66.403.138	332.01	247.30	7.45	7.99	27.995.25	3.41	24.65	543.01						
37	-1	0020/1159	10.700	10.862	1.098	402	777	375	1.926	14.289	55.468.817	276.93	206.56	6.21	6.66	23.388.64	2.84	20.55	453.15						
38	-1	0121/1158	12.100	10.184	1.098	402	777	375	1.828	13.352	58.969.108	295.00	224.05	6.74	7.23	26.271.13	3.05	21.86	491.56						
39	-1	0022/1157	14.700	8.537	313	110	227	106	930	7.469	61.628.133	296.21	256.93	7.72	8.29	28.683.96	3.31	22.13	565.30						
40	-1	0023/1156	18.000	8.382	1.125	402	750	375	1.782	11.486	74.378.970	335.39	309.79	9.29	9.98	34.554.80	3.94	25.92	688.27						
41	-1	0024/1155	3.700	8.521	1.152	402	750	375	1.791	11.391	15.393.546	69.96	64.30	1.93	2.07	7.175.26	0.82	5.39	142.86						
42	-1	0025/1154	22.800	10.242	435	146	282	142	1.834	13.080	108.851.167	417.72	339.04	10.21	11.43	39.742.97	4.88	37.34	766.90						
43	-1	0026/1153	3.400	6.015	350	125	245	120	1.050	7.985	9.810.165	36.71	31.08	0.95	1.07	3.626.19	0.44	3.33	69.93						
44	-1	0027/1152	17.000	5.866	324	116	235	110	980	7.630	4.734.415	17.78	14.65	0.80	0.90	1.715.93	0.21	1.62	33.10						
45	-1	1448/1449	3.900	5.783	313	110	227	106	930	7.469	10.632.122	40.01	32.30	0.98	1.11	3.793.19	0.47	3.64	73.20						
46	-1	0028/1151	10.600	5.057	313	110	227	106	882	7.115	27.527.935	102.53	83.22	2.55	2.91	9.814.89	1.21	9.53	187.62						
47	-1	0073/0074	5.900	5.238	239	78	173	62	815	6.606	14.226.115	54.13	42.00	1.28	1.44	4.974.77	0.62	4.97	95.36						
48	-1	0075/0076	6.900	5.095	155	75	153	55	774	6.297	15.858.995	65.20	44.94	1.33	1.44	5.297.45	0.69	5.50	103.80						
49	-1	0077/0078	16.400	4.570	198	70	127	48	741	6.594	34.084.284	152.66	101.56	3.00	3.22	11.862.76	1.54	12.17	228.15						
50	-1	0079/0080	6.700	4.039	120	65	99	41	706	5.970	12.999.150	62.00	39.00	1.16	1.25	4.545.30	0.89	4.65	86.33						
51	-1	0081	4.000	4.956	173	84	134	53	726	6.105	8.913.300	39.88	26.85	0.79	0.88	3.117.58	0.41	3.31	57.67						
52	-1	0032	9.300	5.580	212	95	159	61	739	6.849	23.249.930	93.48	65.13	1.93	2.17	7.663.02	1.01	8.34	145.29						
53	-1	0033	8.300	5.106	205	95	161	60	765	6.394	19.371.528	76.93	57.49	1.71	1.92	6.711.21	0.86	6.86	127.23						
54	-1	0034	9.500	5.396	206	95	164	63	765	6.681	23.166.448	89.77	66.38	1.99	2.25	7.810.77	1.01	8.20	148.89						
55	-1	0035	5.800	6.539	207	86	151	54	730	6.866	14.534.516	57.05	39.77	1.19	1.34	4.712.65	0.62	5.21	89.72						
56	-1	0036	14.500	5.336	210	91	142	57	721	6.959	34.691.485	143.86	99.07	2.92	3.26	11.596.65	1.52	12.84	218.24						
57	-1	0038	5.700	6.100	233	94	159	71	728	7.396	15.365.975	62.38	41.27	1.22	1.37	4.879.71	0.85	5.56	92.51						
58	-1	1442	0.800																						

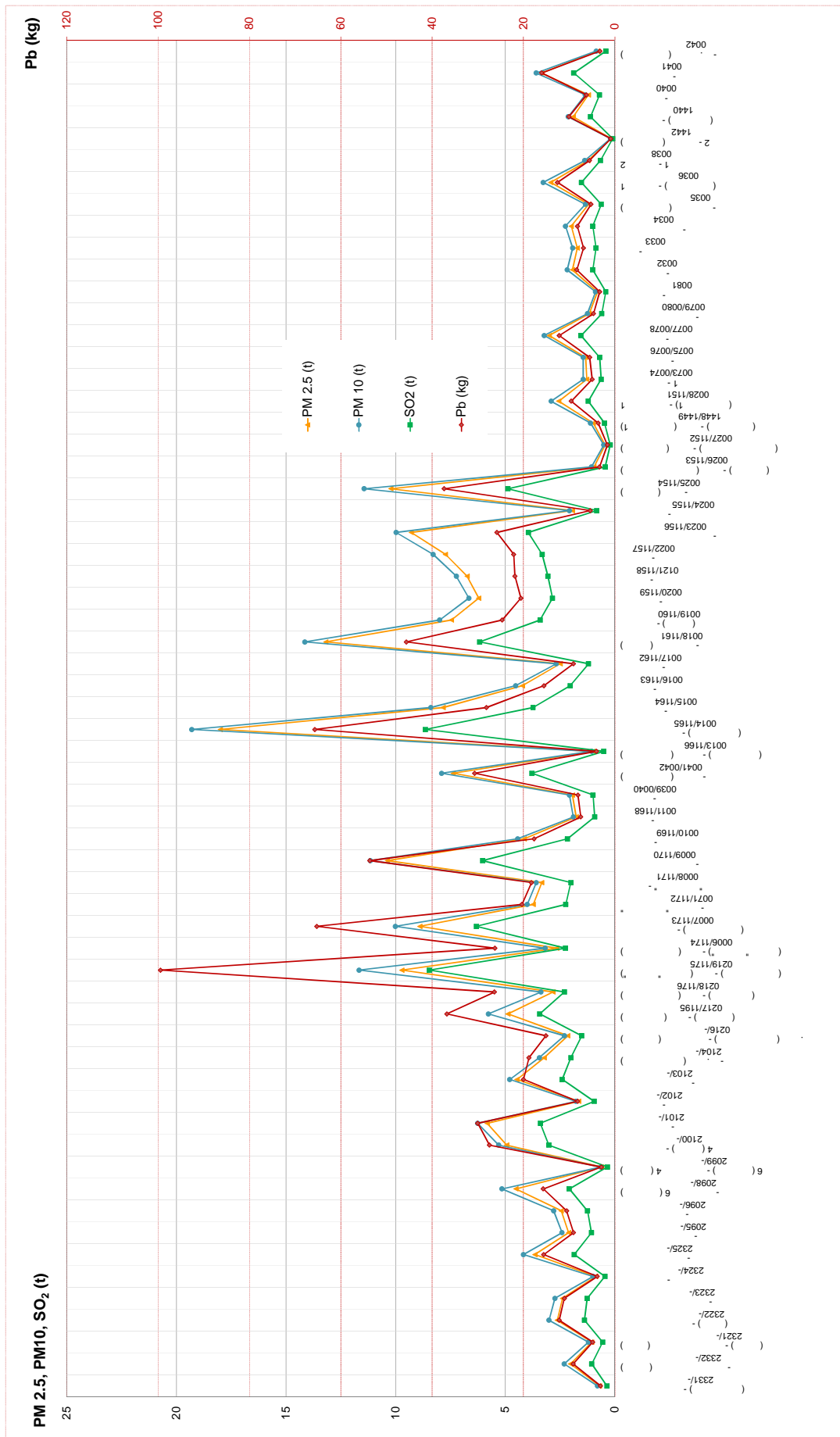
5.21

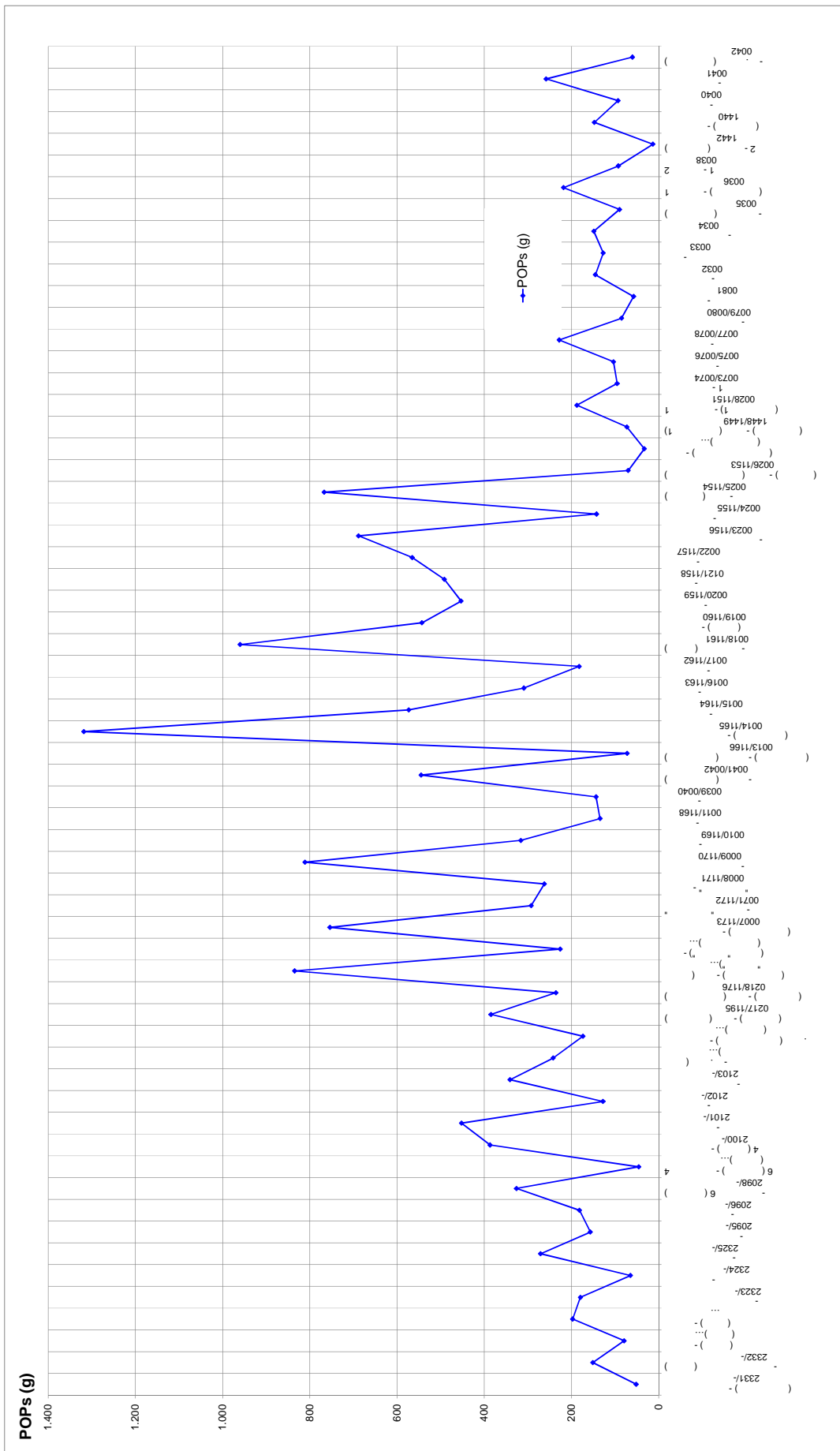
CO, NO_x CO₂ 2010. ., . 1, [t]

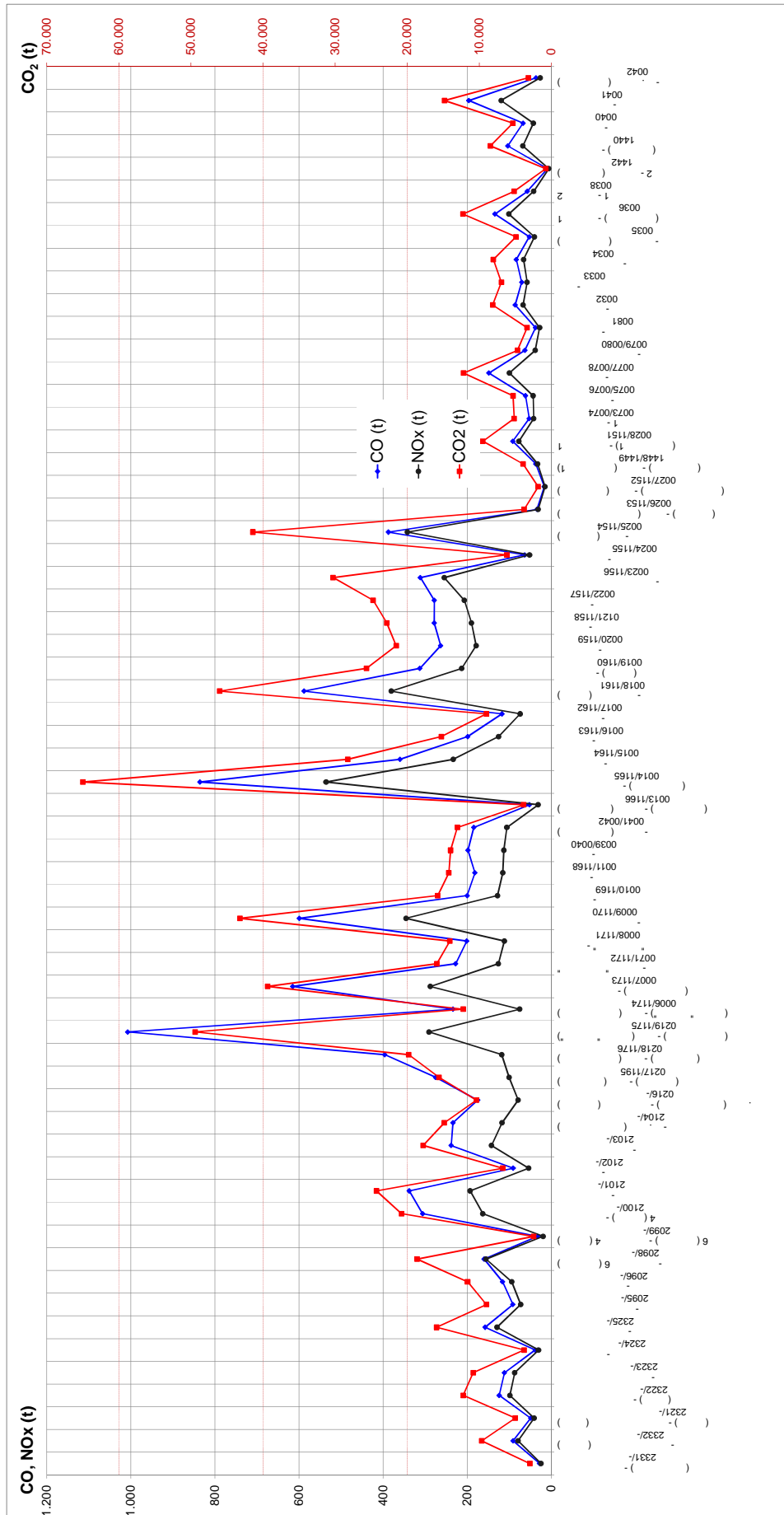


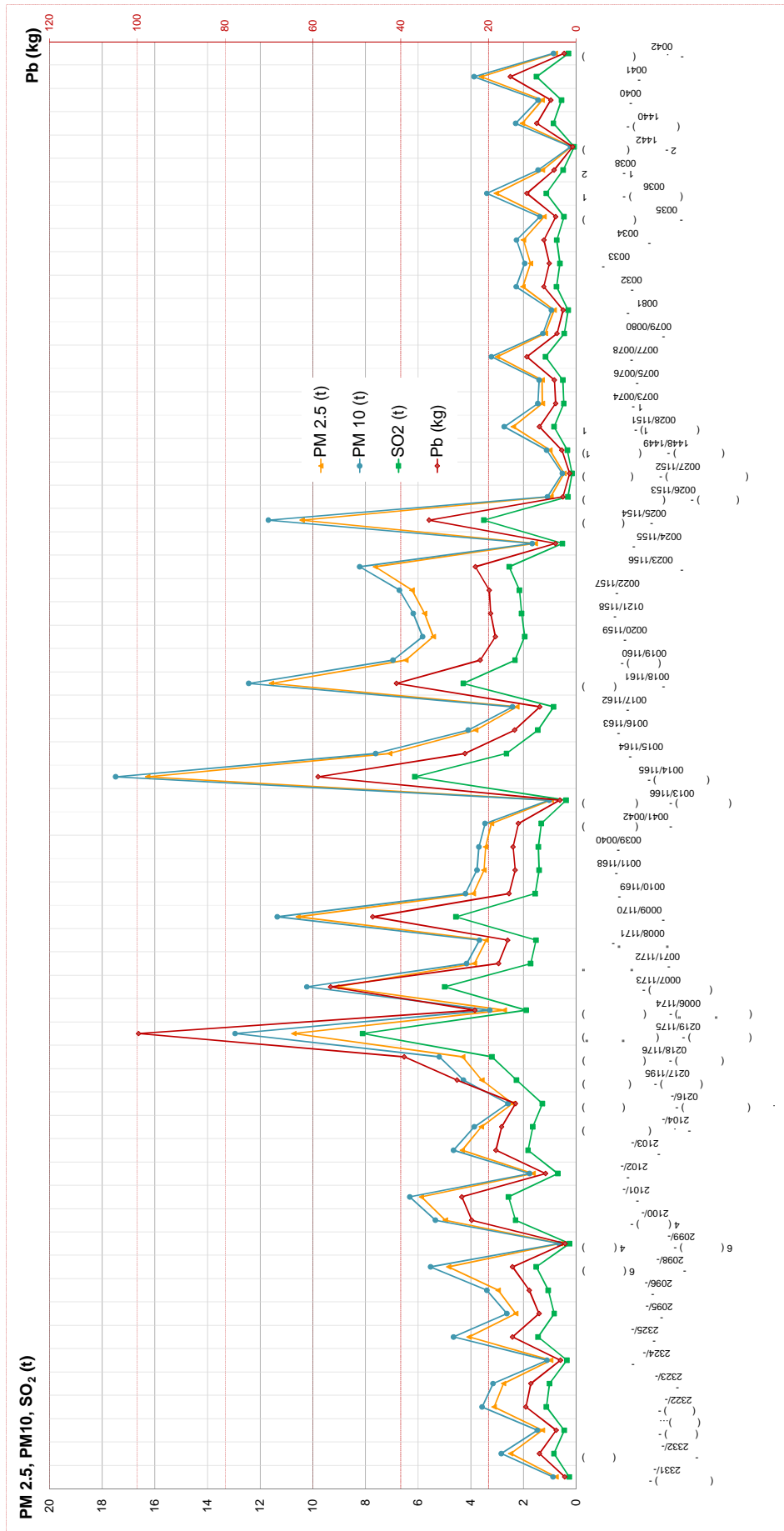


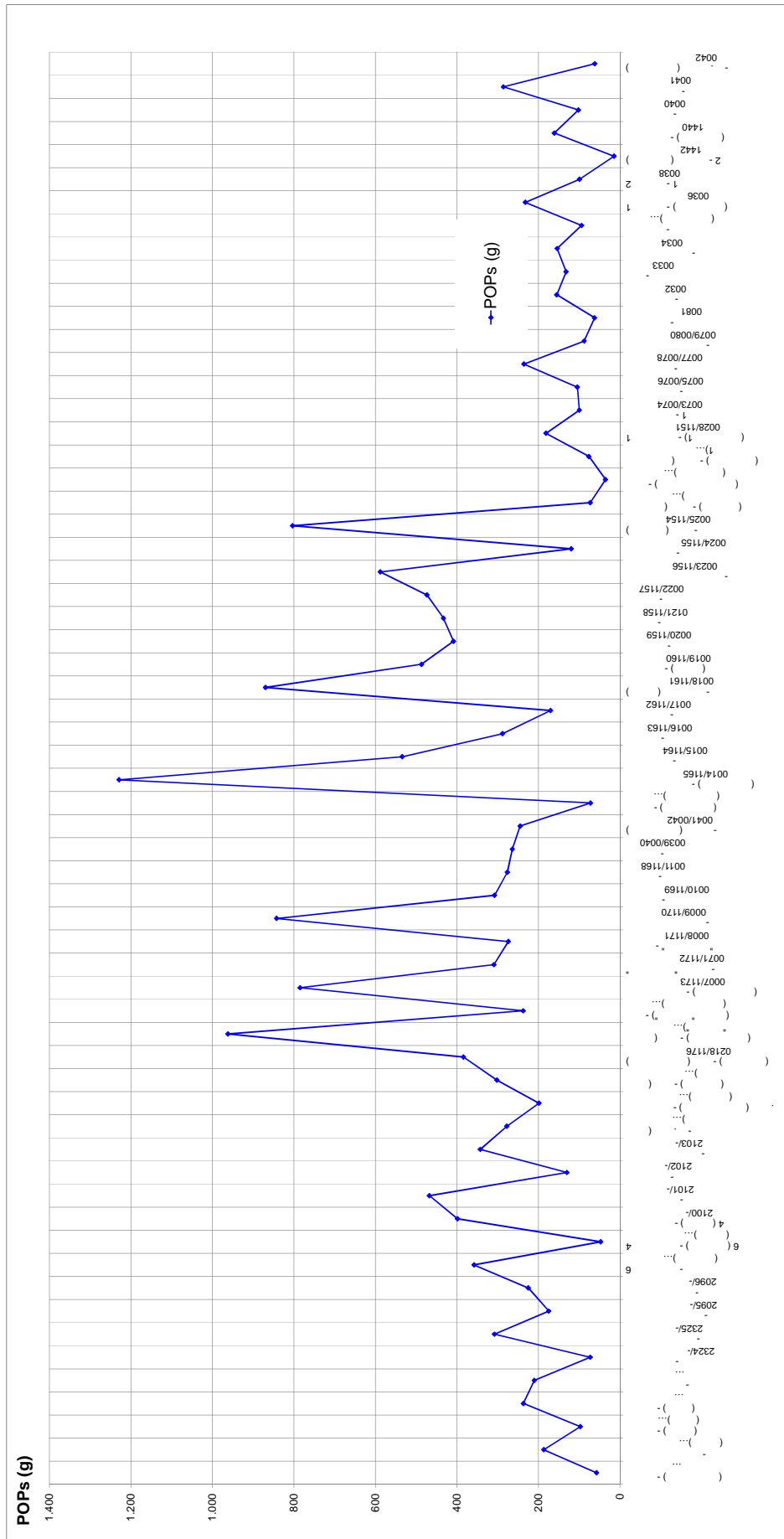












CO, NO_x, PM_{2.5}, PM₁₀ SO₂ Pb 2010. 2011. 2012. CO₂ POPs 2012. (5.5).

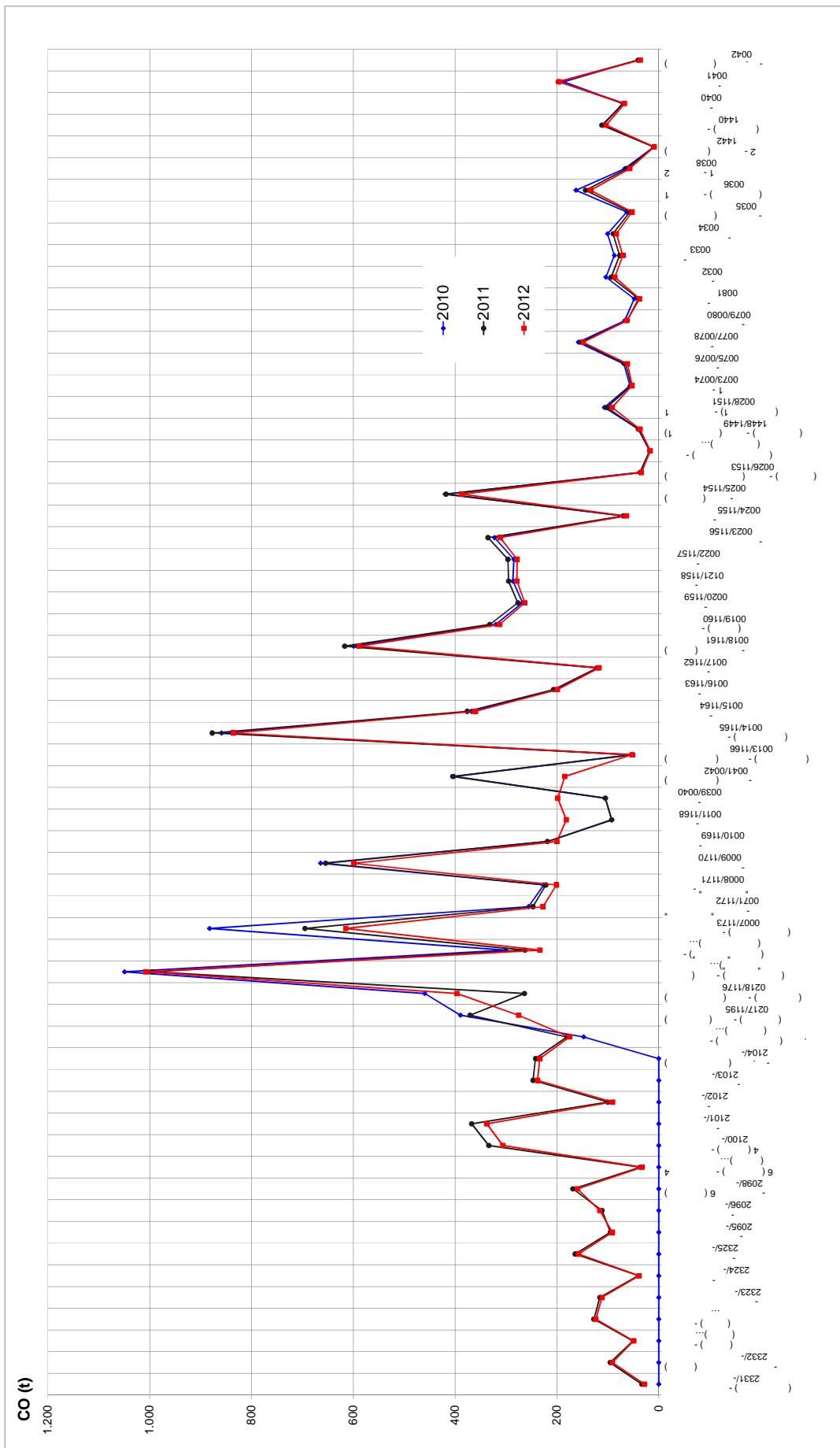
5.5

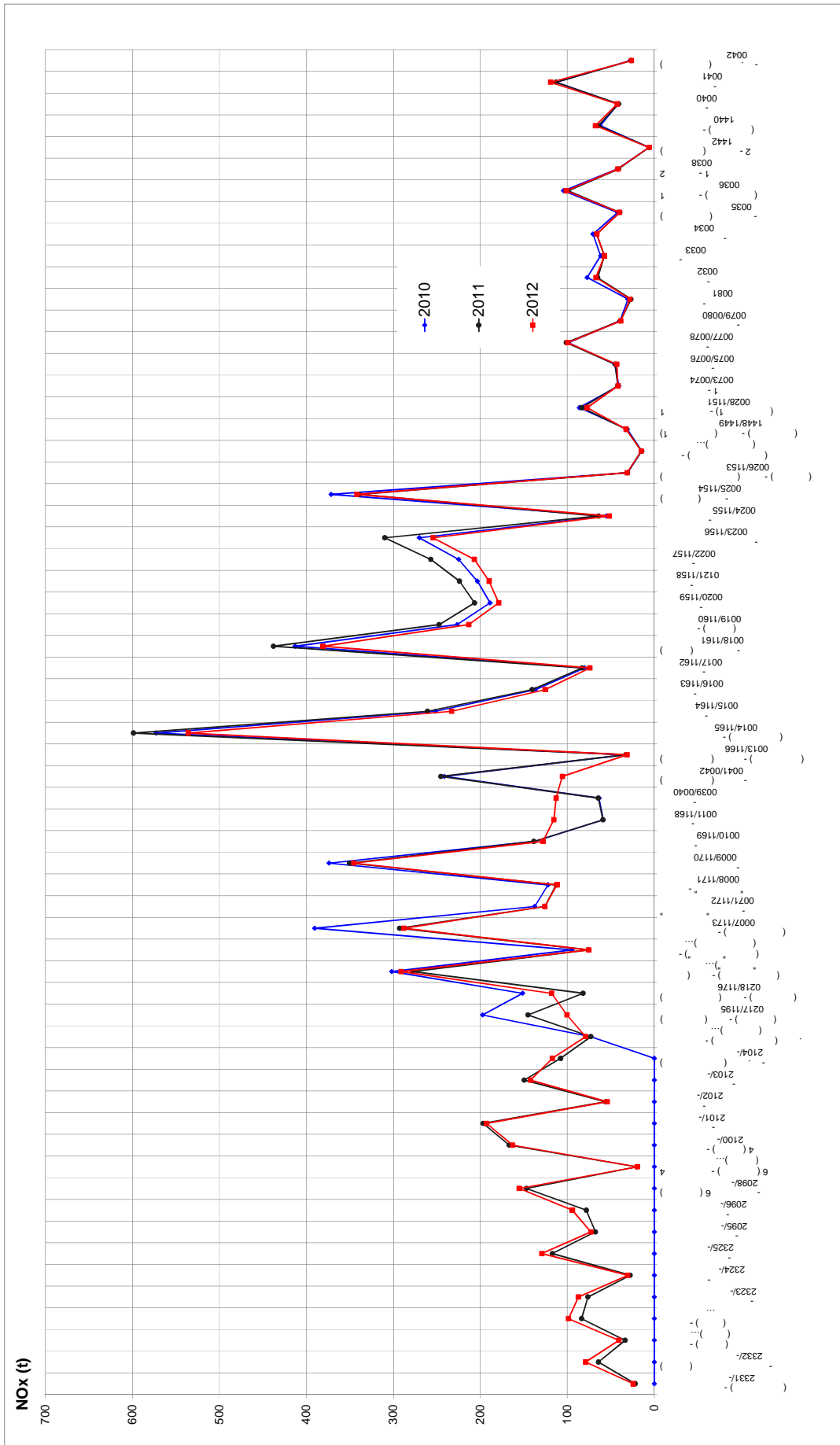
.1, 2010-2012. .

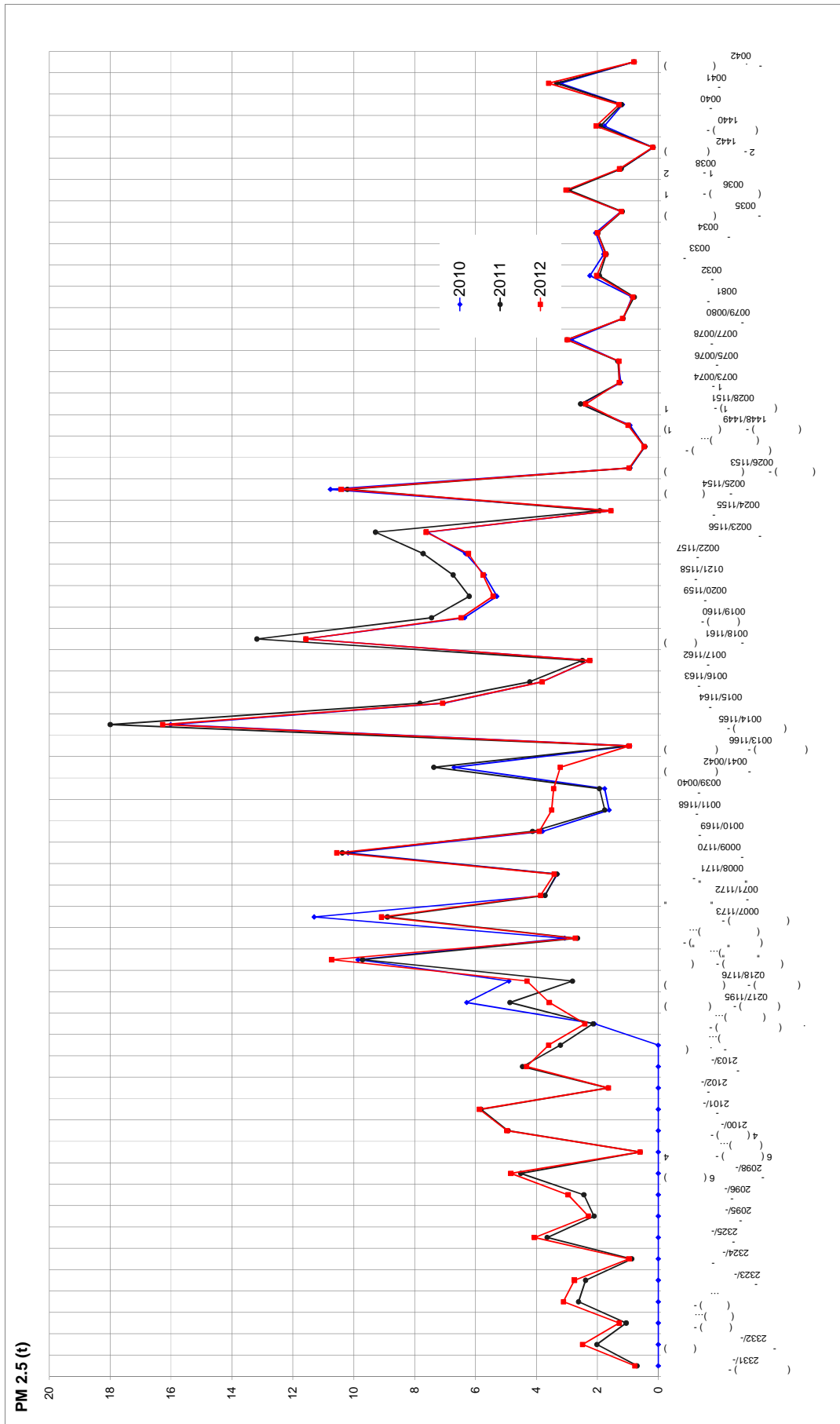
	() /	CO (t)	NO _x (t)	PM _{2.5} (t)	PM ₁₀ (t)	CO ₂ (t)	SO ₂ (t)	Pb (kg)	POPs (g)
2010	2.405.645.541	10.965,26	6.437,99	184,81	203,62	732.494,45	109,29	6.645,01	13.675,78
2011	2.904.769.958	12.837,68	7.694,90	233,87	257,04	922.629,78	126,30	1.084,96	17.766,25
2012	3.016.047.007	12.187,29	7.359,81	228,35	252,12	930.998,33	96,24	989,61	17.909,07

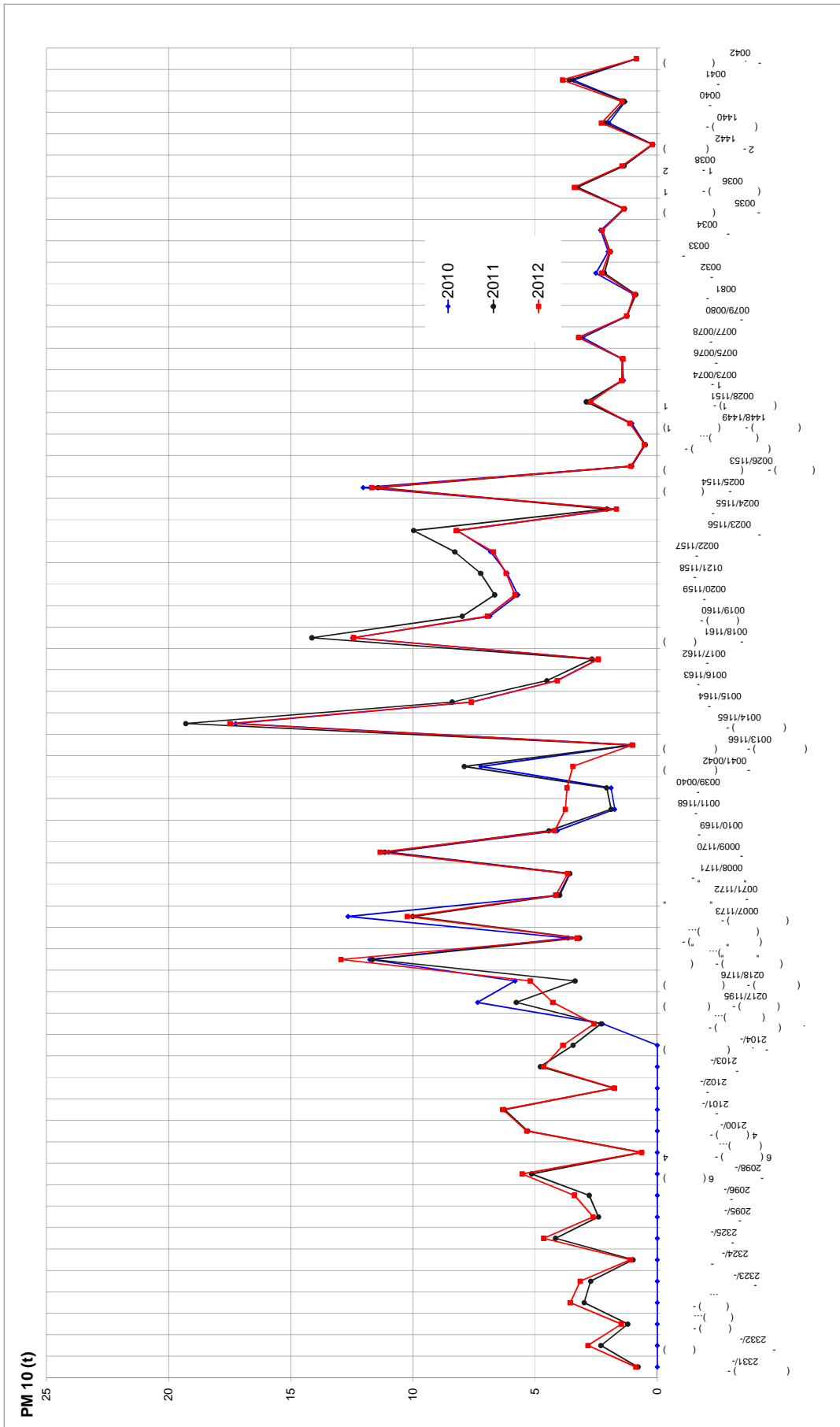
2010, 2011 2012. .1
(5.30 – 5.37).

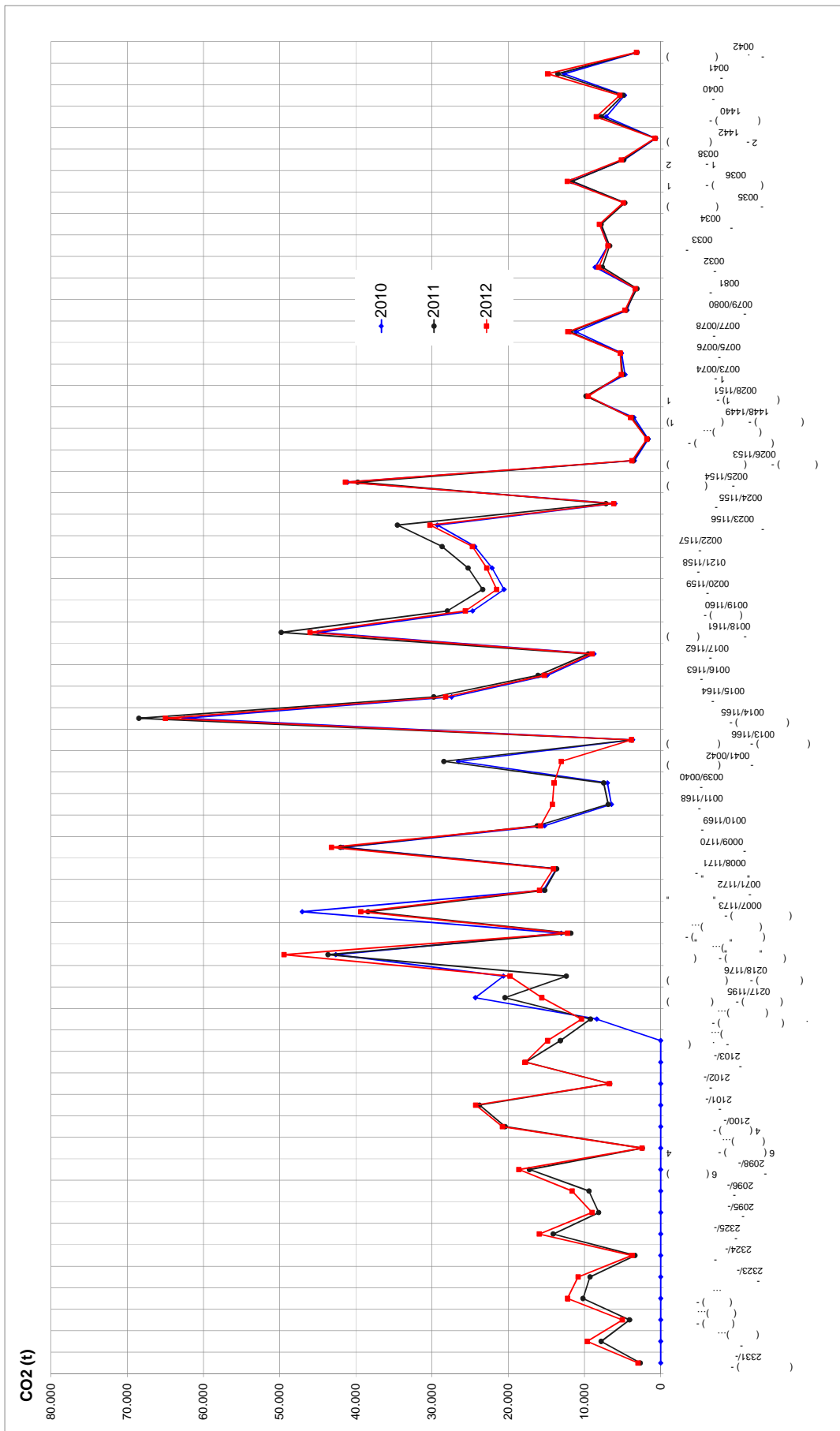
55.

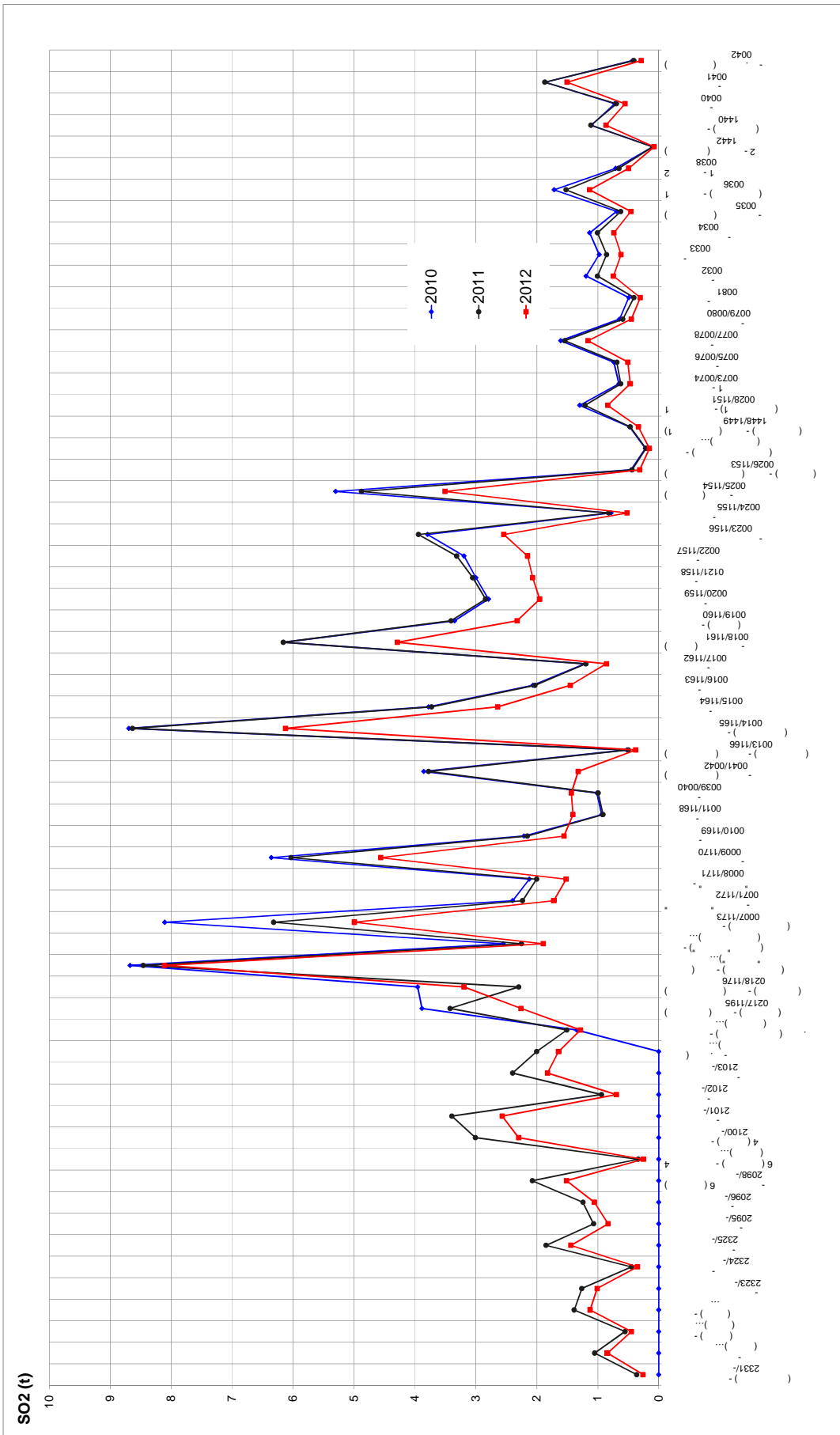


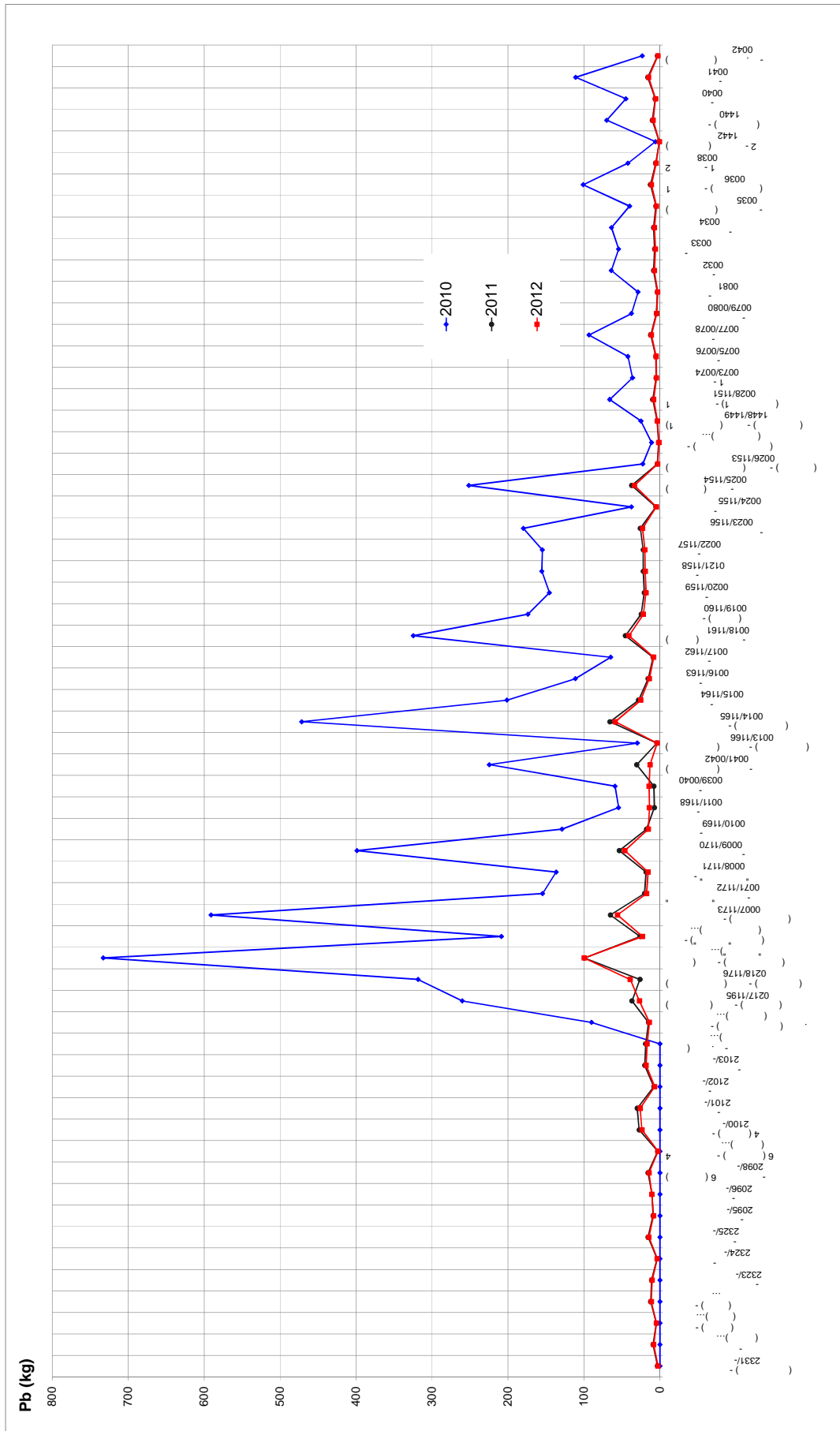


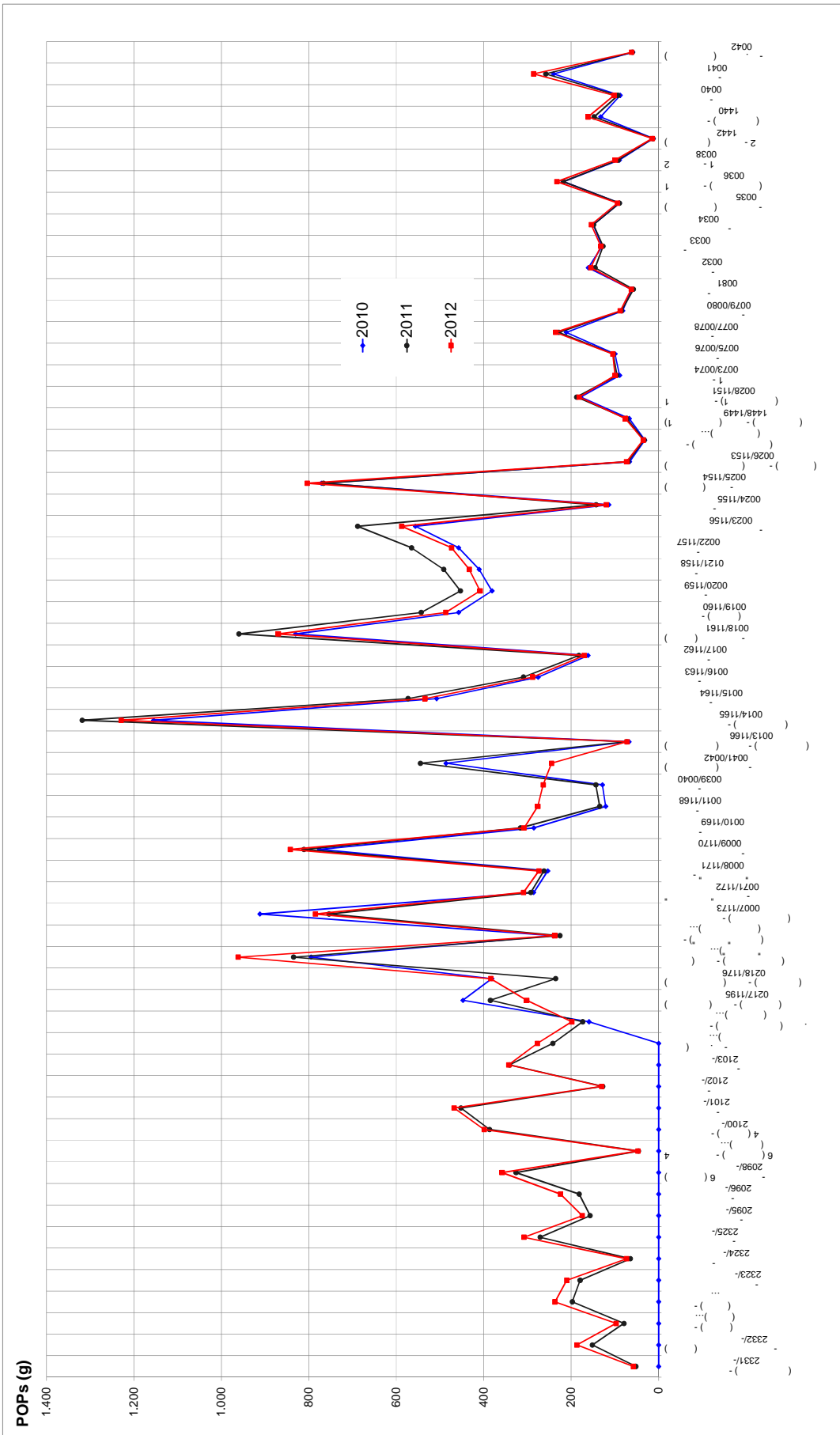












6. COPERT 4

COPERT 4 -

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56,

2003/127/EC⁵⁸

1999/37/EC⁵⁷

(I)

(II).

(I)

A
B
C

C.1

C.1.1

C.1.2

C.1.3

C.4

II,

C.2

(a)

(b)

(c)

D

D.1

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D.3

E

F

F.1

G

H

I

K

P

P.1

P.2

P.3

Q

⁵⁶ " " . 69/2010, 101/2010, 53/2011, 22/2012, 121/2012 42/2014

⁵⁷ Council Directive 1999/37/EC of 29 April 1999 on the registration documents for vehicles, Official journal L 138, 1.6.1999., p. 57-65

⁵⁸ Commission Directive 2003/127/EC of 23 December 2003 amending Council Directive 1999/37/EC on the registration documents for vehicles, Official journal L 10, 16.1.2004., p. 29-53

S :
S.1 ,
S.2 ().

(II)

C ,
C.2 (),
C.2.1 /
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C.2.3
C.3
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C.3.3
C.5, C.6, C.7, C.8: I, C.1, II, C.2
/ II, C.3 (C.5), (C.6), (C.7) (C.8);
I, C.1, II, C.2,
II, C.3 I, C.4;

F :
F.2
F.3 (+)
;

J ;
L ;
M (mm);
N 3 500 kg,

N.1 1. (kg)
N.2 2. (kg), ()
N.3 3. (kg), ()
N.4 4. (kg), ()
N.5 5. (kg), ();

O :
O.1 (kg)
O.2 (kg);

P :
P.4 (min⁻¹)
P.5 ;

R oja ;

T (km/h);

U :
U.1 (dB(A))
U.2 (min⁻¹)
U.3 (dB(A));

V :

V.1 CO (g/km g/kWh)

V.2 HC (g/km g/kWh)

V.3 NO_x (g/km g /kWh)

V.4 HC + NO_x (g/km)

V.5 (g/km g/kWh)

V.6 () (m⁻¹)

V.7 CO₂ (g/km)

V.8 (l/100 km)

V.9 **EC** ;

715/2007/EC⁵⁹

2005/55/EC⁶⁰.

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(L₃, L₄, L₅ L₇)

125 cm³ 40 km/h (5).

⁵⁹ Regulation (EC) No 715/2007 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2007 on type approval of motor vehicles with respect to emissions from light passenger and commercial vehicles (Euro 5 and Euro 6) and on access to vehicle repair and maintenance information, Official Journal L171, 29.6.2007, p. 1-16

⁶⁰ Directive 2005/55/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 28 September 2005 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the measures to be taken against the emission of gaseous and particulate pollutants from compression-ignition engines for use in vehicles, and the emission of gaseous pollutants from positive-ignition engines fuelled with natural gas or liquefied petroleum gas for use in vehicles, Official Journal L 275, 20.10.2005, p. 1-163

L

3,5

40 km/h (5) (N₁)

(3,5 4-2-2), (2 3) 1-1-1).

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(4-2-2).

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2010., 2011. 2012.

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.0.2:		(2010-2012.)		
(NMVOC)				
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.i	:	51,71%	46,59%	43,52%
1.A.3.b.v	:	26,25%	29,56%	35,57%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	11,56%	12,70%	11,37%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	7,56%	8,41%	7,14%
	:	2,16%	2,49%	2,21%
	:	5,40%	5,93%	4,92%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	2,93%	2,73%	2,41%
NMVOC [Gg]		16,066	14,461	13,189

.0.3:		(2010-2012.)		
		(SO ₂)		
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.i	:	66,69%	63,99%	67,37%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	19,62%	22,82%	19,55%
	:	14,43%	16,82%	15,05%
	:	5,20%	6,00%	4,50%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	12,89%	12,40%	12,15%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	0,80%	0,79%	0,93%
SO₂ [Gg]		1,007	0,842	0,692

.0.4:		(2010-2012.)		
		(NH ₃)		
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.i	:	93,34%	93,95%	94,60%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	4,27%	3,57%	3,31%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	2,30%	2,39%	1,98%
	:	1,80%	1,88%	1,61%
	:	0,50%	0,51%	0,38%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	0,09%	0,09%	0,11%
NH₃ [Gg]		0,381	0,385	0,351

.0.5:		(2010-2012.)		
2,5 µm (PM _{2.5})				
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.iii	:	41,10%	40,51%	34,82%
	:	30,22%	30,13%	27,01%
	:	10,88%	10,37%	7,81%
1.A.3.b.i	:	25,49%	25,85%	30,05%
1.A.3.b.vi	:	18,37%	18,67%	19,75%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	14,58%	14,52%	14,77%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	0,46%	0,45%	0,61%
PM_{2.5} [Gg]		1,537	1,548	1,284

.0.6: 10 µm (PM ₁₀)		(2010-2012.)		
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.iii	:	35,35%	34,75%	29,66%
	:	25,99%	25,85%	23,01%
	:	9,36%	8,90%	6,65%
1.A.3.b.vi	:	29,79%	30,23%	31,63%
1.A.3.b.i	:	21,92%	22,18%	25,60%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	12,54%	12,46%	12,58%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	0,40%	0,39%	0,52%
PM₁₀ [Gg]		1,788	1,805	1,508

.0.7:		-	(CO)	
(2010-2012.)				
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.i	:	84,22%	82,70%	83,60%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	6,79%	8,29%	7,34%
	:	5,03%	6,15%	5,68%
	:	1,76%	2,13%	1,66%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	6,81%	6,64%	6,21%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	2,18%	2,38%	2,85%
CO [Gg]		82,440	69,501	57,966

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.0.8:		(Pb)		
(2010-2012.)				
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.i	:	84,75%	77,98%	78,09%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	13,07%	11,03%	10,20%
1.A.3.b.vi	:	1,17%	9,57%	10,21%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	0,94%	0,93%	1,05%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	0,07%	0,49%	0,46%
	:	0,05%	0,36%	0,36%
	:	0,02%	0,13%	0,10%
Pb [Mg]		64,161	8,078	6,533

.0.9:		(Cd)		
(2010-2012.)				
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.i	:	45,80%	44,58%	48,40%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	28,76%	29,80%	25,94%
	:	21,12%	21,90%	19,87%
	:	7,64%	7,90%	6,06%
1.A.3.b.vi	:	16,05%	16,24%	16,15%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	9,12%	9,10%	9,18%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	0,28%	0,27%	0,33%
Cd [Mg]		0,021	0,022	0,019

.0.10:		(Cr)		
(2010-2012.)		2010.	2011.	2012.
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.vi	:	86,33%	86,18%	86,24%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	6,56%	6,68%	5,88%
	:	4,82%	4,92%	4,52%
	:	1,74%	1,76%	1,36%
1.A.3.b.i	:	5,39%	5,40%	6,08%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	1,69%	1,72%	1,77%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	0,03%	0,03%	0,03%
Cr [Mg]		0,323	0,333	0,287

.0.11:		(Cu)		
(2010-2012.)		2010.	2011.	2012.
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.vi	:	99,12%	99,15%	99,13%
1.A.3.b.i	:	0,54%	0,51%	0,56%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	0,24%	0,25%	0,22%
	:	0,18%	0,18%	0,17%
	:	0,06%	0,07%	0,05%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	0,09%	0,09%	0,09%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%
Cu [Mg]		6,168	6,346	5,471

.0.12:		(Ni)		
(2010-2012.)		2010.	2011.	2012.
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.vi	:	69,59%	70,01%	69,76%
1.A.3.b.i	:	17,08%	16,43%	17,89%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	9,89%	10,17%	8,90%
	:	7,26%	7,48%	6,82%
	:	2,63%	2,70%	2,08%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	3,33%	3,27%	3,31%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	0,11%	0,11%	0,13%
Ni [Mg]		0,063	0,064	0,056

.0.13:		(Se)		
(2010-2012.)		2010.	2011.	2012.
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.vi	:	96,45%	96,51%	96,54%
1.A.3.b.i	:	1,86%	1,79%	1,92%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	1,21%	1,24%	1,07%
	:	0,89%	0,91%	0,82%
	:	0,32%	0,33%	0,25%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	0,46%	0,44%	0,44%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	0,02%	0,02%	0,02%
Se [Mg]		0,006	0,006	0,005

.0.14:		(Zn)		
(2010-2012.)		2010.	2011.	2012.
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.vi	:	38,45%	38,73%	38,81%
1.A.3.b.i	:	33,62%	32,66%	35,37%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	21,04%	21,77%	18,89%
	:	15,45%	15,99%	14,48%
	:	5,59%	5,77%	4,42%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	6,68%	6,65%	6,69%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	0,20%	0,20%	0,24%
Zn [Mg]		5,843	5,941	5,197

(POPs)

.0.15:		(2010-2012.)		
(PCDD/PCDF)		2010.	2011.	2012.
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.i	:	78,56%	77,73%	79,83%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	11,75%	13,01%	10,96%
	:	9,06%	10,04%	8,74%
	:	2,69%	2,96%	2,22%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	8,02%	7,45%	7,08%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	1,67%	1,82%	2,12%
PCDD/PCDF [g]		0,275	0,262	0,234

.0.16:		(2010-2012.)		
(1) – []		2010.	2011.	2012.
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.i	:	63,02%	63,47%	67,50%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	21,34%	21,29%	20,23%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	15,32%	14,95%	11,95%
	:	11,82%	11,54%	9,52%
	:	3,50%	3,41%	2,42%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	0,31%	0,30%	0,32%
PAH₁ [kg]		17,422	18,839	17,753

.0.17:		(2010-2012.)		
(2) – []		2010.	2011.	2012.
NFR		2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.iii	:	48,47%	48,02%	41,77%
	:	37,38%	37,08%	33,30%
	:	11,09%	10,94%	8,47%
1.A.3.b.i	:	38,71%	39,04%	44,83%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	12,59%	12,72%	13,14%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	0,24%	0,22%	0,26%
PAH₂ [kg]		33,354	35,515	30,749

.0.18: (3) – []

(2010-2012.)

NFR	2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.iii :	58,88%	58,02%	51,55%
:	45,42%	44,80%	41,09%
:	13,47%	13,22%	10,46%
1.A.3.b.i :	30,40%	31,17%	37,01%
1.A.3.b.ii :	10,58%	10,68%	11,29%
1.A.3.b.iv :	0,13%	0,13%	0,15%
PAH₃ [kg]	30,678	32,842	27,843

.0.19: (4) – [1,2,3-cd]

(2010-2012.)

NFR	2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.i :	60,14%	60,03%	64,33%
1.A.3.b.iii :	21,21%	21,14%	17,32%
:	16,36%	16,32%	13,81%
:	4,85%	4,82%	3,51%
1.A.3.b.ii :	18,20%	18,40%	17,88%
1.A.3.b.iv :	0,45%	0,42%	0,46%
PAH₄ [kg]	19,577	20,722	19,045

.0.20: – (1-4) (2010-2012.)

NFR	2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.i :	44,53%	44,94%	50,66%
1.A.3.b.iii :	40,63%	40,13%	34,19%
:	31,34%	30,99%	27,26%
:	9,29%	9,14%	6,94%
1.A.3.b.ii :	14,58%	14,69%	14,87%
1.A.3.b.iv :	0,26%	0,24%	0,28%
PAH₁₋₄ [Mg]	0,101	0,108	0,095

.0.21: (2010-2012.) – (CO₂)

NFR	2010.	2011.	2012.
1.A.3.b.i :	50,79%	49,60%	54,32%
1.A.3.b.iii :	37,75%	38,90%	33,96%
:	27,73%	28,61%	26,05%
:	10,02%	10,29%	7,91%
1.A.3.b.ii :	11,16%	11,21%	11,37%
1.A.3.b.iv :	0,29%	0,29%	0,34%
CO₂ [Gg]	5903,614	6021,481	5235,758

.0.22:		(CH ₄)		
(2010-2012.)		2010.	2011.	2012.
NFR				
1.A.3.b.i	:	70,91%	68,32%	71,26%
1.A.3.b.iii	:	21,05%	23,66%	20,27%
	:	13,47%	15,01%	13,25%
	:	7,58%	8,66%	7,02%
1.A.3.b.ii	:	5,35%	5,01%	4,76%
1.A.3.b.iv	:	2,70%	3,00%	3,71%
CH₄ [Gg]		0,749	0,682	0,576